AN FRANCISCO.
W. SPAULDING
& Repairing
LISHMENT,
R. JAYNE'S
E MIXTURE
AIN AND EFFECTUAL REMEDY
and Ague, Intermittent
Remittent Fevers, &c.
EAK UP THE CHILLS.
EATING THE DISEASE.
NG MEN
Unfortunate
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
LAW CARDS.
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
ALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
F. A. CHENOWETH,
ATCHES AND JEWELRY.
OHN B. MILLER,
HMAKER & JEWELER
Gold and Silver Watches
Fargo & Co.'s Express

Morning Oregonian.

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EASTERN NEWS.

[illegible] TO THE OREGONIAN.]

[illegible] at the Centennial.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—A Philadelphia special to [illegible] here on the authority of certain [illegible] that California has been fortunate [illegible] of awards on wines.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—The Republicans nominated [illegible] for Congress in Buffalo district.

Wool.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—Wool in fair demand [illegible] ly light. California fine and medi[illegible] 18@24.

[illegible] Fever in New York.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—Two cases of yellow fever [illegible] the board of health in this city. John Evans, a wealthy business man who died at a fashionable hotel on the [illegible] a sailor found sick at a [illegible] 41 Market [illegible]. Prominent [illegible] is no cause for alarm as the [illegible].

[illegible] Flies the Track.

[illegible] 12.—The Times' New Orleans spe[illegible] has received a heavy [illegible] of Pinchback who leaves [illegible] and will not return [illegible]. The [illegible] of his [illegible] he has not been treated [illegible] and so he flies the track [illegible] his withdrawal will improve [illegible].

[illegible] Explosion.

[illegible]—The boiler of an engine on [illegible] Ohio railway exploded near [illegible] day, killing Angus Schafer, [illegible] fireman.

[illegible] Returns.

[illegible] 12.—Twenty-eight towns [illegible] 6,616, and Talbot 43,936. The [illegible] gave Conner 63,194, and Rob[illegible] gain in these towns. [illegible] towns in [illegible] county [illegible] for Conner, the whole [illegible] and five of the [illegible] are Republicans [illegible] Republicans [illegible] county give [illegible] 2,108 Republi[illegible]. The remaining [illegible] Conner 208 and Rob[illegible] 205 [illegible] and the [illegible] Lincoln county [illegible] majority may be about [illegible] are about [illegible] being Republi[illegible] Knox county [illegible] have about [illegible] the vote for governor [illegible] Senator and [illegible] county, all [illegible] to the Legislature. They also elect a [illegible] majority. [illegible] Republican. The [illegible] is elected and all [illegible] to the Legislature [illegible] give [illegible] 621; Twentieth (Dem.), 643. The [illegible] (Rep.) 624. [illegible] has probably [illegible]

[illegible] that J. C. Flood [illegible] in this city [illegible] a branch of [illegible] and to ship the bul[illegible] in[illegible].

[illegible] Scandal.

[illegible] to the [illegible] Mayor, and a com[illegible] to the grand [illegible] the grand jury [illegible] remove [illegible].

[illegible] A. Wise.

[illegible]—Ex-Governor Henry A. [illegible] in this city at half past [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] Suffrage State [illegible] officers [illegible] the fol[illegible] Parker; [illegible] and receiver, Gen. [illegible] J. H. Orne; attorney gen[illegible] being prohibitory can[illegible] were [illegible].

[illegible]—The agent of the Western [illegible] that the only [illegible] in New [illegible] Rue Bondy at [illegible] the burning last night [illegible] by any.

[illegible] Convention.

[illegible] President Green [illegible] to-day, nominated the [illegible] Gaston, [illegible] Atwater, [illegible] Secretary of State, [illegible] Lorenzo F. Judd, Comp[illegible] John Phillips and Henry [illegible] at large. The resolu[illegible] demand the uncon[illegible] act, room and [illegible] the retirement of its inter[illegible] bearing [illegible] and that legal [illegible] for [illegible] low rate of interest, and [illegible] our foreign debt [illegible] of silver.

Fire.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—The fire this evening [illegible] establishments of Wood [illegible] Scholtmacher & Bauer [illegible] and the tub and pail factory [illegible] Loss, $60,000.

[illegible] Politics.

[illegible] 12.—The State Republican [illegible] State officers met to-day. [illegible] Congressman, was elected chairman. There are contesting [illegible] in opposition to [illegible] who are bitter, but not strong enough [illegible] for governor.

[illegible] Schurz De[illegible]

[illegible] 12.—The New York Sun having [illegible] Carl Schurz, in writing to a friend, had said that in Ohio the Germans [illegible] against the Republicans and that [illegible] Hayes would carry the [illegible] telegraphed Schurz to-day asking [illegible] and privilege of making his reply pub[illegible] is Schurz's answer:

MICHIGAN CITY Sept. 12th.
[illegible] letter and entertain no such opin[illegible] to me sure for Hayes. Use this as [illegible] denial and explanation of belief [illegible] Republicans here.
C. SCHURZ.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—The Tribune's Washington [illegible] General Garfield writes privately to a [illegible] that Ohio will give Hayes a rousing [illegible] that the Republicans will probably [illegible] the Democratic congressional districts.

New Jersey Politics.

[illegible] N. J., Sept. 12.—The Democratic elec[illegible] convention met to-day. Ex-Gov. Parker chair[illegible] Parker and W. W. Shipper were chosen [illegible] at large. The committee on resolutions re[illegible] and the convention approved the platform [illegible] St. Louis and the letters of acceptance of [illegible] of the national convention. They [illegible] nomination of Tilden and Hendricks as [illegible] fitted to bring about reforms the [illegible] needs. No further resolutions [illegible] adopted.

[illegible] with the Ohio Democratic Platform.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—About 40 gentlemen met [illegible] as the State greenback convention. It [illegible] not to nominate a State ticket. Carey [illegible] and spoke earnestly against a State [illegible], that as many of the prominent [illegible] of the State had participated in the [illegible] convention of Ohio which [illegible] back plank in their platform it [illegible] to repudiate that platform. Reu[illegible] and G. B. Roson were chosen electors [illegible] appointed to appoint the [illegible] resolutions were adopted favoring [illegible] of the silver dollar.

Off the T[illegible]

[illegible] Sept. 12.—Five cars off the Atlantic [illegible] railroad, near Greensboro, N. [illegible] to-day, and was thrown down [illegible]. Thirteen [illegible] were

White Star Banquet to J. F. Furgast.

NEW YORK Sept. 12.—The attaches of the White Star steamship line gave a banquet this evening to J. F. Furgast, San Francisco agent of the line and presented him with a gold badge. Mr. John Williams, chief officer of the White Star line of this city presided. Speeches were made by railroad men present.

Enthusiastic Republican Meeting at New Albany.

The Louisville Democrat's New Albany (Ind.) special says: An enthusiastic political meeting was held to-night. Speeches were made by Senator McDonald and other Republicans.

JEFFERSONVILLE Sept. 12.—Harrison and Bristow addressed a large and enthusiastic meeting here this afternoon.

$1,000 Reward Offered.

ST. PAUL, Sept. 12.—Gov. Pillsbury has issued a proclamation offering a reward of $1,000 each for the capture of the bandits engaged in the Northfield affair. The First National Bank of Northfield also increased its reward to $500 each. The horses and saddles of the robbers were found this afternoon in the timber near Cleveland, on the Waterville road. This is accepted by some as evidence that the robbers have escaped through the cordon of pursuers.

Exciting News from Standing Rock Agency.

BISMARCK, Sept. 12.—A special to the Pioneer Press says advices from Standing Rock Agency indicate considerable trouble. An Apache chief named John Gross was arrested for carrying supplies to the hostile camp. This created a strong feeling between Indians and the military who made the arrest. Before the courier who left for this place had [illegible] the river opposite Standing Rock he heard the long roll beat and bugle sounded and saw soldiers and white men running toward the military quarters.

Racing at Lexington.

LEXINGTON, Ky., Sept. 12.—In the two year old race to-day, three-quarter mile, seven ran. Mc Whiter and King Faro ran a dead heat, and divided the purse. Lisbon next. Time 1.16¾.

The handicap sweepstakes for all ages, mile and a half, was won by Redman, Georgia Bowman second. Time 2.40. The next was the Trial purse, three-quarter mile. Dinsmore won, Gilly Brent second. Time 1.17¾.

Trotting at Mystic Park.

Mystic Park fall meeting opened to-day. In the first race, 2.40 class, Dick Swiveller won, Caddie Allen second. Time, 2.32, 2.32¾, 2.33¾. In the 2.32 class, [illegible] won two heats and the race was postponed on account of darkness. Time, 2.34, 2.33¾.

Pools on the Rifle Match.

NEW YORK, Sept. 12.—Pools sold to-night on the international rifle matches to-morrow and Thursday as follows: American $110, $100, $45, $75; Irish, $90, $85, $45, $55; Scotch $26, $25, $18, $25; Canadian, $24, $20, $5, $8; Australian, $10, $8, $12, $10.

Rebuilding St. Hyacinthe.

The Tribune's St. Hyacinthe special says: Building is progressing rapidly night and day. The Roman Catholic bishop has granted privilege to his people to work on Sundays. Relief is coming from all quarters.

Result of the Maine Election.

AUGUSTA, Sept. 12.—The Kennebec Journal has returns from 287 towns giving the total vote: Conner received 63,742, Talbot, 49,296. The same towns last year, Conner received 53,435, Roberts, 44,172. Republican net gain 10,184.

LEWISTON, Sept. 12.—Frye, Rep., is elected to Congress by about 3,200 majority. Chase, soft money candidate, [illegible] votes in the district.

PORTLAND, Me., Sept. 12.—All but three towns in the first district have been received,—900 Republican majority.

Yellow Fever.

SAVANNAH, Sept. 12.—Yellow fever interments to-day, 21.

Anniversary Meeting.

[illegible] Sept. 12.—The governor [illegible] a [illegible] recommending the citi[illegible] of [illegible] and residents of Pennsylvania, [illegible] to [illegible] September 28th as a holiday; that they [illegible] in Philadelphia on that day, take part in the ceremonies and [illegible] making the day memorable in the annals of the commonwealth—the day selected being the 100th anniversary of the adoption of the first Constitution of Pennsylvania.

Died of Apoplexy.

LAFAYETTE, Sept. 12.—Hon. John Purdue, founder of Purdue University, Lafayette, died this afternoon of apoplexy.

[illegible] Convention.

TOPEKA, Ks., Sept. 12.—The independent reform central committee met to-day. M. E. Hudson, [illegible] for governor, was present. All vacancies in the committee and ticket were filled and arrangements made for a red-hot campaign.

Serious Outbreak Among Rice Hands.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Sept. 12.—There have been [illegible] serious outbreaks among the rice hands on the Combahee. The laborers who were at work have been attacked and severely beaten and the work stopped. The rioters refused to allow the rice already harvested to be shipped to market. The governor dispatched an officer to the scene of trouble who is ordered to take vigorous measures to arrest the rioters.

Reported Heavy Forgery.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 12.—Reports have been in circulation since Sunday of a heavy forgery committed on the city banks, but the matter has been kept quiet. It appears, however, that a young man formerly living in Howard county, now doing business here forged the names of the proper officers to some blank Howard county bonds, and borrowed money on them as collateral. The forgeries are said to be upwards of $50,000, but it is not definitely known. It is believed he raised $15,000 in one Eastern city, supposed to be New York. The blanks were procured from the house of Studley & Co., of this city, which has printed bonds for the Howard-Co., but it appears the plate had not been destroyed. Upon what representations the bonds were obtained has not yet transpired, but it will probably be known in a day or two. It is said the [illegible] man intended to take the forged bonds up having used them merely to meet a business emergency. At all events the banks have been made good by the forger himself, and there will probably be no prosecution.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Tilden Preparing a Statement of his Income Tax.

CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—The Times' Washington special says: It is known here by official correspondents of Gov. Tilden, that the latter has carefully prepared a statement for publication upon the subject of his income tax returns. His statement will be so clear and strong that it will forever dispose of the charge made against him. Some Democratic advisers here think this charge, being made only to divert attention from the prosecution of government maladministration should have never been noticed and that the Democrats should never have relaxed a strictly offensive campaign to be placed on the defensive. Tilden's delay is explained upon this ground and his extreme conservatism in not acting hastily in important matters. He never moves until he has massed all his facts so as to make his action, when made, final. His statement will be forwarded to Congressman Hewitt at New York for publication within the next two or three days. It will be published in connection with statements from the Internal Revenue bureau furnished recently to Hewitt.

H. W. D. Dwight, Register of Land Office.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The President has appointed Henry W. D. Dwight register of land office at LaGrand, Oregon.

Another Result of the Passage of the Hawaiian Treaty.

A number of importers of Cuban sugar who receive their cargoes at New Orleans claim they are entitled to enter their sugar free of duty and have paid the customs dues under protest since the passage by Congress of the acts to regulate imports under the recent treaty with the Sandwich Islands.

Humphrey's Instructions.

The President's instructions to General Humphrey, chief of engineers, direct him to expend but $2,000,000 of our river and harbor appropriations, none of which will be for New York nor for small unimportant streams. Humphrey had adopted a general rule that each individual appropriation shall be reduced to two-fifths of the amount appropriated except where the officers conducting the work show more necessity to protect work partially completed. Numerous letters are daily received in the war department appealing to Secretary Cameron to prevent the reduction of expenditures on the work of localities provided for in the bill.

Regulations Issued by the Secretary of the Treasury.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The Secretary of the Treasury issued regulations under the reciprocity treaty with the Hawaiian Islands addressed to collectors of customs and others providing that before allowing the admission of products entitled to free entry under the provisions of the convention between the two governments collectors shall require importers or consignees to produce proper invoices thereof with the affidavits of the owner at such islands attached thereto, accompanied by the certificate of the consular officers of the United States. In case there is no consular officer of the United States at or near the port of shipment said certificates shall be made by two respectable merchants or individuals of the place. Collectors will also require importers or consignees of such goods to file at the custom house in addition to such evidence their own affidavits certifying to the best of their knowledge information and belief that the goods are of the growth, or manufacture of the Hawaiian Islands, and may also require the production of such further evidence as they may deem necessary to protect the revenue from fraud. The exemption from duty herein provided for does not apply to any goods, wares or merchandise in bond ed warehouse or imported into the United States prior to Sept. 9, 1876, the date of the President's proclamation.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Unknown Body.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 12.—The body of an unknown man was washed ashore on Angel Island and buried by the military authorities. It had evidently been in the water a long time.

Smallpox.

Four new cases of smallpox this morning and one death.

Dividend Declared.

The Northern Belle Mining Co. has declared a dividend of $1, payable on the 15th inst.

Assessments Levied.

West Comstock has levied an assessment of 25 cents, delinquent October 16th.

Julia has levied an assessment of $3 per share, delinquent October 15th.

Julia consolidated has levied an assessment of $1 per share.

Smallpox Attributed to the Chinese.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 12.—Dr. Mears, Health Officer, in his report on the present prevalence of smallpox says, as to the cause of its spread: I unhesitatingly declare my belief that this cause is the presence in our midst of 30,000 unscrupulous, lying and treacherous Chinamen, who have disregarded our sanitary laws, concealed and are concealing their cases of smallpox which are only known to exist by certificates furnished by our city physicians. Only by accident are living cases discovered. Worse than this, as a rule their dead bodies are removed to some obscure place from the residence in which they died, so that it is impossible to disinfect their houses, for by no ingenuity can it be discovered whence the dead bodies have been removed.

Gold Mining News from Chili.

A letter from Clarke & Co., Valparaiso, says the company which left there some time ago for the newly discovered gold region in Catapalco district, Chili, under the command of Dr. A. P. Burns, have taken possession of the territory granted to the company and have commenced the erection of buildings, pumping machinery, sluices, &c. It is also stated in the letter that the gold fever has broken out at Valparaiso and Santiago, and practical California miners are wanted. The latest exchanges received from Chili are, however, silent on the subject.

Grange Gathering.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 12.—Delegates from various granges in the State held a meeting here this evening and discussed the question of freights and wheat shipments. It was decided to continue shipping on granger's account as soon as tonnage could be procured. It was announced that the association had a very large quantity of wheat engaged in different parts of the State, but that it would not be moved until freights were lower or a rise in prices took place. The association feel confident they will be able to make advantageous arrangements at an early day.

Suicide.

Samuel Folly threw himself from Pacific street wharf this afternoon, and though taken from the water before life was extinct, died in a few moments. He had been keeping saloon in the city front, but recently gave up business and abandoned himself to drink. He had previously threatened to kill his wife and take his own life. He was a native of New York, aged 58.

Stage Robbery.

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 11.—This morning at 10 o'clock the stage from Sutter Creek to Latrobe was stopped a quarter of a mile from Finn's Station by two masked men with guns. The driver was compelled to throw out Wells Fargo & Co.'s box. There were eight men and women on the stage and not a pistol or gun among the lot. The robbers covered the driver after they got the boxes and compelled him to drive on. The boxes had between $200 and $300 in them.

Racing at Woodland.

WOODLAND, Sept. 12.—The first of three days' racing, under the auspices of the Woodland Jockey Club commenced with a pacing race, three in five, between Billy Mayo, Billy Campbell and Fisherman. Large crowds were present and the betting lively. May won in three straight heats, time, 2.32½, 2.30, 2.33½. To-morrow there will be three trotting races. A large number of sporting men from all parts of the State are present.

Fatal Vengeance.

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 12.—Ike Moore shot a man named Dennison at San Fernandino tunnel last night, and made his escape. The cause of the shooting was the alleged slandering of Moore's sister by Dennison. The shot was immediately fatal.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Great Fire in Paris.

PARIS, Sept. 12.—A great fire broke out last night on the Rue Bonby, and is still raging. The military were called out to assist. An immense amount of property was destroyed.

Reinforcements for Cuba.

MADRID, Sept. 12.—A detachment of 2,760 Spanish troops will embark September 15th to reinforce the Spanish army in Cuba. They will be followed by 4,800 others before the end of the month.

Servian War News.

BELGRADE, Sept. 12.—Official dispatches say there was severe fighting Sunday and Monday between Delgrade and Alexinatz, in consequence of the Turks attempting to throw a bridge across the Movar. They were unsuccessful. The garrison at Alexinatz numbers only 6,400 men. Hartovasch with 1,200 men, has retired from Granada and joined Tchernayoff at Delgrade. Yesterday they gained the Turkish rear south of Djurisuben, and a combined attack was made on the Turks by the two generals. The fighting ceased at nightfall without decisive result, and was renewed to-day.

Bersagliere Wins the Yorkshire Handicap.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—At Doncaster to-day the great Yorkshire handicap race was won by Bersagliere, Merry Duchess 2d, Oglethorpe 3d.

Doncaster, Eng., Races.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—The Champagne stake at Doncaster was won by Lady Golightly, Monk second, Shillajah third.

Bulgarian Atrocities.

A dispatch from Constantinople to the News states that on the report of a Turkish official, just made regarding the atrocities in Bulgaria, several leaders implicated were arrested and will be brought to Constantinople for trial. The Turks promised to distribute $150,000 among the Bulgarian sufferers.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—The Times special from Vienna says some Russian volunteers are returning from Servia, but the agitation in Russia continues causing uneasiness.

The Times dispatch from St. Petersburg says telegraph reports from Phillipholis says that Torsen Bey, one of the leaders of the Bulgarian outrages, whose arrest has been ordered, collected a number of Bashi Bazouks and defied the Turkish government to arrest him.

Religious Manifestation Forbidden in Spain.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—A Madrid dispatch says the Spanish Government has issued a circular in relation to the complaints of Protestant ministers. It claims it is only enforcing the article of the constitution forbidding public religious manifestations. Similar manifestations by Roman Catholics are likewise forbidden.

Turkey's Answer to the Conditions of Peace.

The Standard's dispatch from Belgrade says the answer of Turkey concerning the conditions of peace have been received but not officially communicated. Russia will not permit Servia to accept. The question is now when will Turkey throw off the mask and openly prosecute the war that she is actually waging while pretending to be merely the Servians' friend.

Russians in the Servian Army.

BELGRADE, Sept. 12.—A correspondent of the Daily News is informed that over 3,000 Russians, of all grades, are in the Servian army.

OREGON LEGISLATURE.

NINTH BIENNIAL SESSION.

Senate.

MORNING SESSION.

SALEM, Sept. 12, 1876.

The Senate was called to order by the president at 10 o'clock A. M.

Roll called and a quorum found present.

Minutes of yesterday read and approved.

Communication received from the House announcing its permanent organization and readiness for business.

Mr. Myers presented a resolution adopting the rules of 1874 as the standing rules for this session. Adopted.

On motion the following committee was appointed on rules: Brandshaw, Richardson and Van Cleave.

Mr. Van Cleave introduced a resolution providing for a joint committee from both houses to wait upon the governor and inform him that they were now ready to receive any communication he might desire to make. Adopted.

A resolution was introduced requesting the Secretary of State to furnish each member with $3 worth of stamps. Carried.

The chair appointed Van Cleave and Loe as a committee of two on the part of the Senate to wait upon the Governor, as provided for in the above resolution.

Mr. Cochran presented a resolution extending the customary courtesies to representatives of the press which was adopted.

On motion the sergeant-at-arms was instructed to invite the clergy of the city to open subsequent sessions with prayer.

The Senate stood adjourned until 2 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Senate met at 2 P. M. and was called to order by the President.

Roll was called and a quorum found present.

VanCleave, chairman of the committee to wait upon the Governor, reported they had performed that duty, and His Excellency desired to meet the two houses in Convention at 2 P. M. The report was adopted.

The committee on rules reported sundry amendments, among which was one providing that 150 copies of all bills, joint resolutions, etc., should be printed for the use of the Assembly. Report adopted.

The Senate concurred in H. J. R. calling for a joint assembly of both houses to hear the message from the Governor at 2:30 P. M.

Mr. Loe introduced a H. J. R. providing for the appointment of a joint committee to visit the Insane of this State to inquire into their condition, care, etc., to consider the propriety of erecting a State Insane Asylum, and to report by bill or otherwise. It was adopted by a unanimous vote.

Mr. Clark introduced S. J. R. No. 2 providing for the appointment of a committee to examine the books and accounts of the State Penitentiary. Adopted.

The Senate then adjourned to the hall of Representatives and listened to the reading of the Governor's message.

The Senate resumed business at 3:45 P. M.

On motion the Secretary of State was requested to furnish the officers of the Senate with necessary stationery. Senate adjourned until 10 A. M. to-morrow.

House.

MORNING SESSION.

House called to order at 10 o'clock, Speaker Weatherford in the chair.

Roll called and all the members present except Scott, of Multnomah, and Mitchell, of Umatilla, who are sick.

Journal of yesterday read, corrected and approved.

A message was received from the Senate announcing that that body had organized and was now ready to proceed with the business of the session. The message was read and filed.

The speaker appointed J. H. Doherty, of Portland, and Albert Brown, of Salem, as pages of the House.

On motion of Crook, of Linn, the reporters and correspondents of the newspapers of Oregon were invited within the bar.

Straight offered House joint resolution No. 1, providing for the appointment of a joint committee consisting of three on part of the House and two on part of the Senate to wait on the Governor and inform him that the two were organized and ready to receive any communication he might wish to make. The resolution was adopted, and Straight, Crooks and Gilbert were appointed on part of the House.

Gilbert, of Marion, offered joint resolution No. 2 providing for the appointment of a joint committee—three on part of the House and two on part of the Senate—to examine the books, accounts and management of the superintendent of the Oregon State penitentiary and the other officers of the prison during the past two years, and that the committee have power to send for books, papers and persons during the investigation. The resolution was adopted.

Fenton moved that the pages' pay be fixed at $2 per day; carried.

A message was received from the Senate announcing that the Senate had adopted the joint resolution for a committee to wait on the governor.

Chambers offered H. J. R. providing that a committee of two on part of the House and two on part of the Senate be appointed to report joint rules for the government of the two houses. The resolution was adopted, and Chambers and Lawrence were appointed as such committee on part of the House.

Fidler offered a resolution that the sergeant-at-arms furnish each member of the House with four newspapers, to be selected by the members respectively. An amendment to make it six was lost, and the original motion was carried.

Melvin offered a resolution requesting the Speaker to invite the clergy of this State to open the sessions of the House with prayer, adopted.

On motion of Cheesman, the thanks of the House were returned to Col. Nesmith for a present of a work on parliamentary rules.

Porter of Linn offered H. J. R. No. 4, providing for a joint committee of three on the part of each branch of the Legislature to visit the insane asylum, inquire into the treatment and management of the insane and the cost of keeping them, and to receive any propositions that may be made to keep the insane and to consider the propriety of the State providing buildings etc. for the keeping of its insane. The resolution was laid on the table.

Adjourned till 1:30 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Called to order at 1:30 P. M. Absent—Butler, Ferguson, Grubbe, Mitchell, Roberts, and Wilson.

A message from the Senate announcing that the Senate concurred in J. R. No. 1. Motion to take resolution relating to the Insane Asylum from the table was carried and that part of the resolution relating to the appointment of a committee to visit the asylum and inquire into the management, care and treatment of the insane was adopted.

The committee to wait on the Governor reported that the message would be delivered at 2:30 this afternoon.

A resolution was adopted authorizing the appointment of a joint committee to inquire into the feasibility of the State providing buildings for keeping and medical treatment and care for its insane was laid on the table.

Resolution to go into joint convention to hear the Governor's message at quarter past two o'clock adopted.

House took a recess for ten minutes when it was called to order and a message from the Senate announcing that body ready to go into joint convention. Members of the Senate appeared and were conducted to seats in the House.

The committee appointed conducted the Governor into the House and he proceeded to deliver his message. After the delivering of the message the House adjourned until 10 A. M. to-morrow.

Governor's Message.

Gentlemen of the Legislative Assembly: On the recurrence of another biennial session of your Assembly we are called to acknowledge the hand of a beneficent Providence manifest in every step of our progress as a State. We are surrounded with every natural resource for the enjoyment [illegible] for the accumulation of wealth and for the pursuit of happiness. No State has greater productive forces, and it is probable that no State has greater mineral wealth [illegible] developed.

You assemble here in this spacious structure now for the first time dedicated to public use, as the people's chosen Representatives to take counsel together how best to subserve the general good and promote the public honor.

In the discharge of my constitutional duty I now tender to you a brief information of the present condition of the public affairs as appears to me to be pertinent to the occasion, and to make certain recommendations for your consideration.

The following is a condensed statement of the financial condition of the State as gathered from the reports of the several branches of the public service, detailed reports of which will be laid before you.

FINANCES.

The balances in the Treasury at the close of the financial year September 14, 1874, were $138,178 07 to the credit of the several funds as follows:

General fund coin	$ 1,540 19
General fund currency	1,000 00
Common School fund principal coin	4,081 35
Common School fund principal currency	2,585 63
Common School fund interest coin	661 81
Common School fund interest currency	1,726 85
University fund currency	2,144 83
Escheat fund coin	7,423 27
Escheat fund, currency	1,765 37
Bounty fund, coin	21,013 97
Relief fund, coin	21,064 98
State House Building fund coin	10 00
State Land fund, coin	15,850 47
State Land fund, currency	54,945 98
Five per cent. U. S. Land sale fund currency	5 58
Agricultural College Land fund currency	964 50
Swamp Land fund, coin	51 18
State Capital Building Land fund, coin	649 00
Tide Land fund, coin	171 51
Total balance as above	$138,178 07

Received since into the Treasury, the sum of $679,380 04, to the credit of the following funds:

General fund coin	$404,177 96
General fund, currency	12,084 51
Common School fund, principal, coin	18,200 88
Common School fund, principal, currency	4,399 95
University fund coin	9,297 02
University fund, currency	723 52
Soldiers' Bounty fund	80,020 46
Soldiers' Relief fund	40,313 23
Common School fund, interest, coin	53,914 47
Common School fund, interest, currency	19,069 93
Escheat fund, coin	790 88
Escheat fund, currency	247 10
State Land fund, coin	9,818 83
State Land fund, currency	10,441 20
Swamp Land fund coin	275 90
Tide Land fund, coin	1,759 70
Five per cent. U. S. Land fund coin	1,719 63
Agricultural College Land fund currency	9,090 05
Total	$679,380 04

DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid since the sum of $755,664 47, to the debit of the following funds:

General fund, coin	$ 39,500 04
General fund, currency, inclusive of amount transferred to "General Land fund, coin"	2,685 76
Legislative fund, coin	23,016 56
Legislative fund, currency	421 24
Penitentiary fund, coin	60,467 10
Penitentiary fund, currency	3,675 70
Judicial fund, coin	35,006 38
Insane Asylum fund, coin	131,174 96
Convict fund, coin	10,096 90
Printing fund, coin	51,259 42
Fugitive fund, coin	5,107 87
Incidental fund, coin	24,591 97
Incidental fund, currency	646 81
Common School fund, principal coin, on loans	21,201 00
Common School fund, principal currency, on loans	2,790 54
University fund, coin	8,050 61
University fund, currency	2,508 00
State Land, coin	70,505 83
State Land, currency, inclusive of amount transferred to "State Land fund, coin"	6,049 80
Common School fund, interest, coin	53,108 41
Common School fund, interest, currency	[illegible]
Penitentiary Building fund, currency	136 37
State House Building fund, coin	83,818 61
Executive fund, coin	14,908 88
State Agricultural College fund, coin	10,188 78
Escheat fund, coin	3,024 98
Escheat fund, currency	1,305 89
Soldiers Bounty Bond, Interest, Coupons	3,844 25
Soldiers Relief Bond, Interest, Coupons and Bonds	21,563 85
Modoc War Bond Interest, Coupons	10,672 98
Indigent fund	3,553 94
Agricultural College Land fund on loans	8,087 98
Tide Land fund	50 00
Total	[illegible] 47

Leaving balance in the Treasury September 11, 1876, $63,894 54, to the credit of the several funds, as follows:

General fund, coin	$ 14,036 81
General fund, currency	1,036 96
Common School fund, principal coin	1,081 58
Common School fund, principal currency	1,100 94
University fund, coin	347 11
University fund, currency	390 35
Soldiers' Bounty fund, coin	785 78
Soldiers' Relief fund, coin	22,957 46
Common School fund, interest coin	1,367 80
Common School fund, interest currency	461 08
Escheat fund, coin	198 10
Escheat fund, currency	238 68
State Land fund, coin	160 97
State Land fund, currency	7,640 14
Swamp Land fund, coin	338 18
State Capitol Building Land fund, coin	649 00
Tide Land fund, coin	1,881 21
5 per cent U. S. Land, currency	5 58
5 per cent. U. S. Land, coin	1,719 63
Agricultural College Land fund, currency	1,066 59
Total	$ 63,894 54

LIABILITIES OF THE STATE.

BONDS.

Outstanding Soldiers' Bounty	$ 26,500 00
Outstanding Soldiers Relief	880 00
Total	$ 27,380 00

LOCK BONDS.

Payable out of Internal Improvement land fund	$100,000 00

MODOC WAR BONDS.

Payable out of General fund	$130,901 30

WAGON ROAD WARRANTS.

Payable out of swamp and Tide Land, and 5 per cent U. S. Land sale funds and other land funds	$109,154 00

STATE WARRANTS.

Outstanding on all accounts, payable out of State Revenue, issued prior to Sept. 14, 1874	$283,400 83
Outstanding State House Building Warrants	5,639 76
Outstanding Escheat fund	624 43
Total	[illegible] 01

There has been a reduction of outstanding warrants since last biennial report of the Treasurer to the amount of $4,058 17, while all of the warrants drawn on account of current expenses during the last two years have been fully paid.

As the outstanding Soldiers Relief bonds are not presented for payment, and are not due, the excess of that fund over requirements for interest can be transferred to the General fund, to pay the expenses of the present Assembly, as required by the Act authorizing the military levy.

CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATIONS ON THE STATE DEBTS.

In my last biennial message the special attention of the last Legislature was called to the attention of incurring State debts, as follows:

"Our State Constitution limits the indebtedness of the State to fifty thousand dollars. This provision is as follows: Article 10, Section 7. The Legislative Assembly shall not loan the credit of the State, nor in any manner create any debts or liabilities which shall singly, or in the aggregate with previous debts or liabilities, exceed the sum of fifty thousand dollars, except in case of war,' etc. It is contended by some that this provision refers to funded debts only and not to the margin of outstanding warrants issued for current expenses. But it appears to me that the form of the liability does not vary the binding force of this restriction. The aggregate of all indebtedness against the State should be within fifty thousand dollars. In fact, it was the evident intention of the framers of our State Constitution that the State should be absolutely free from debt.

Article 9, Section 2, provides that 'The Legislative Assembly shall provide for raising revenue sufficient to defray the expenses of the State for each fiscal year and also a sufficient sum to pay the interest on the State debt, if there be any.' Section 6 of the same Article provides that 'Whenever the expenses of any fiscal year shall exceed the income, the Legislative Assembly shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing fiscal year sufficient, with other sources of income to pay the deficiency as well as the estimated expense of the ensuing fiscal year.' These are positive mandates of our fundamental law. The Legislative Assembly is made responsible that the State be free from debt.

I desire to co-operate with you to enforce these requirements literally."

These restrictions were also brought to the notice of the Legislative Assembly of 1872 in a special message, but they have remained unexecuted.

The practice has been to make such appropriations as were deemed proper without inquiring whether the revenues would pay the warrants drawn on the appropriations. The facts are that the appropriations have exceeded the revenues of the State currently for many years, resulting in outstanding unpaid warrants in constant amounts bearing interest.

The public buildings have been erected without levying a building tax or accumulating a building fund from other sources and other special appropriations have been made in large amounts drawing upon the resources originally intended for the ordinary current support of the State Government.

There has been no power in the hands of the Executive to check this excess of appropriations without vetoing general appropriation bills on the heel of the session, thereby clogging the wheel of government or without setting aside leading projects of State policy.

THE REMEDY.

In view of our constitutional restrictions, the general appropriations should be kept absolutely within the strictest estimate of the revenues, and no appropriation for public buildings nor for any other extraordinary outlay of money should be made without providing at the same time by special tax for revenue, sufficient to meet such extraordinary expense. No better criterion can be adopted by which to judge of the expediency of any special appropriation than the inquiry whether the people will approve a special tax to cover such public expenditure. In the present condition of our State finances, no measure, unsustained by special provision for revenues to meet the expenditures required by its enactment, will meet with Executive approval.

WEIGHT OF TAXATION.

The people justly complain of the increasing weight of taxation. A general misapprehension exists as to the source of the increase. Some surprise may be manifested when I say that in this State the rate of general taxation has remained the same for twelve years—five mills on the dollar while during that period only four mills have been collected, for reasons not entirely clear. Had the five mill tax been levied and collected, there would have been no outstanding warrants on the Treasury at this time and as it is the amount of outstanding warrants is less than the amount drawn from the Treasury on account of public buildings. I here present a statement of the taxation of the property of the city of Salem, as an example of what the people bear in some localities, and on account of what the rates are they are [illegible]:

State Tax	5	Mills on a dollar	
Military Tax	1½	"	"
General School Tax	3	"	"
Local School Tax	3	"	"
School Building Tax	1½	"	"
County Tax	10½	"	"
City Tax	9	"	"
Road Tax, equal to	2	"	"
Total	[illegible]½	"	"

Being over three and one-half per cent. on all property valuation for taxes. Of this accumulated [illegible] but five mills are for current State expenses and thirty and one-half mills for other purposes. A strict [illegible] tion should be placed on the [illegible] of taxes in [illegible] and cities. There are cities in several of the [illegible] which are now burdened with public debts [illegible] the public debts of the [illegible] in which they are situated. County and municipal [illegible] are becoming great public burdens. Our State Constitution, Art. XI, Sec. [illegible], provides that "no county shall create any debts or liabilities which shall singly or in the aggregate [illegible] the sum of five thousand dollars, except to [illegible] or to [illegible]." Also in Section 5, of same article, it is provided that "Acts of Legislative [illegible] incorporating towns and [illegible] shall restrict their powers of taxation, borrowing money, contracting debts and [illegible] their [illegible]."

The first provision here referred to, has been practically a dead letter, for want of legislative [illegible] to enforce it, and it has been violated by the [illegible] of the counties of this State. This limitation should be [illegible] by making the county authorities [illegible] contracting unconstitutional liabilities, personally liable for the excess over the limitation. Stronger [illegible] should be thrown around private property in [illegible] to save it from being [illegible] by local taxation. It is a day of private economy. Let us have [illegible] government also.

[illegible] STATE WARRANTS.

Since the last [illegible] of the [illegible] Court, [illegible] has been [illegible] by the [illegible] that [illegible] the plain of our Constitution [illegible] the [illegible] year, must be [illegible] by the current [illegible] of that year, and [illegible] of any fiscal year shall exceed the [illegible], the Legislative Assembly shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year [illegible] of the [illegible], to pay the [illegible] as well as the [illegible] of the [illegible] year. The court also held that no outstanding warrant [illegible] to the [illegible] of the last biennial fiscal period could be paid by the Treasurer out of [illegible] during said period, but that such [illegible] must be [illegible] to the [illegible].

[illegible]

The total [illegible] for current expenses of last biennial period amounted to $389,763 16, or [illegible]

In order to give the Assembly a clear idea of the existing rate of expenditure for the different departments of the State Government, for the purpose of [illegible] a means of examining the cost of [illegible] of such expenditure, estimated for one year, at the rate of the expenditure of the last [illegible]:

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

For Governor's salary	$ 1,500 00
For Private Secretary's salary	1,200 00
Total	$ 2,700 00

No fees, no perquisites, nor any [illegible] fund allowed this Department.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary's salary	$ 1,500 00
Assistant Secretary's salary	400 00
Clerical aid	1,600 00
Contingent [illegible] fund for all current State purposes, to be administered by the Secretary of State	12,000 00
Total	$ 15,500 00

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

State Treasurer's salary	800 00
No clerical aid, no fees.	

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Salaries of five Judges, at $2,000 each	$ 10,000 00
Allowance for traveling and contingencies	5,000 00
Salaries of Prosecuting Attorneys	2,500 00
Total	$ 17,500 00

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Per diem, mileage and incidental expenses	$ 23,667 88

STATE PENITENTIARY.

For current expenditures, one half of biennial sum	$ 25,000 00

STATE LIBRARY.

Annual allowance for books	$ 700 00
Salary of Librarian	500 00
Total	$ 1,200 00

STATE GEOLOGIST.

Salary of	$ [illegible] 00

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Superintendent of, including traveling expenses etc	$ 1,500 00

BOARD OF SCHOOL LAND COMMISSIONERS.

Chief Clerk	$ 1,800 00
Recording and School fund Clerk	1,500 00
Expenses of maps, stationary and contingencies, approximate	1,000 00
Total	$ 4,300 00

INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

Annual allowance	$ 2,000 00

INSTITUTION FOR DEAF MUTES.

Annual allowance	$ 1,500 00

ORPHANS' HOME.

Annual allowance	$ 1,[illegible]00 00

INSANE ASYLUM.

Annual support	$ 60,000 00
Visiting physician	500 00
Total	$60,500 00

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

Annual allowance	$ [illegible]000 00

HEALTH OFFICERS.

At Astoria	$ 1,000 00
At Coos Bay	400 00
Total	$ 1,400 00

CONVEYING PRISONERS AND INSANE.

Annual allowance for conveying prisoners to the Penitentiary and to the Insane Asylum and arresting fugitives from justice	$ 12,[illegible]00 00

PILOT COMMISSIONERS.

Salary of Pilot Commissioners on the Columbia and Willamette rivers	$ 300 00
On the Umpqua river, fees	

of which would show an [illegible] 371 58. I believe this sum [illegible] annual State [illegible] of $180,000 by [illegible] directions already indicated, without [illegible] or usefulness of the various [illegible] ment, and this sum could be paid by a levy of [illegible] on the dollar on our [illegible] revenue derived from the [illegible]. I recommend that the [illegible] mills, that the military tax of one mill and a half be reduced to a half mill tax, which will be [illegible] interest on [illegible] special tax of two mills for the [illegible] outstanding State [illegible]. By this [illegible] tion would [illegible] the same as [illegible] years, but the State [illegible] better condition, and [illegible]

[illegible] ON STATE W[illegible]

The pay[illegible] of interest on State current ex[illegible] to be [illegible] to the [illegible] lawful [illegible] A very [illegible] out [illegible] on State accumulation of interest. The [illegible] is that the [illegible] shall be paid by the [illegible] live up to this [illegible] that the [illegible] so that all [illegible] the [illegible]

Nearly all of the [illegible] law to be [illegible] and they have been [illegible]

[illegible]

As [illegible] as well as a part of the law [illegible] the State to provide [illegible] to the [illegible] with free [illegible] being [illegible] to this [illegible] markets [illegible] chine [illegible] amounts of which are the [illegible] State. This [illegible] fully [illegible] for the article [illegible] money [illegible] leaving the [illegible] of saving the [illegible] of the [illegible] to labor in [illegible] charge [illegible] the [illegible] tiary. [illegible] in his [illegible] labor [illegible] In [illegible] vict [illegible] the [illegible] with the right to [illegible] at the beginning of

PAY

I lay before you a list of [illegible] the past two [illegible] convicts in and [illegible] into the [illegible] ing that period. Eleven of [illegible] on the [illegible] having been [illegible] 10 and 16 years, who [illegible] form school. In the [illegible] after a term of imprisonment [illegible] apprenticed to [illegible] an interest in their [illegible] sentence of death has [illegible] after a respite for the purpose of [illegible] the supreme court on [illegible] for a new [illegible]

INSANE ASYLUM.

The hospital for the insane and [illegible] conducted with its usual [illegible] thoroughly enlarged and improved [illegible] by Dr. [illegible] thorne, the contractor on behalf of [illegible] Without doubt, this institution is [illegible] mendation for its sanitary [illegible] uniform good character of discipline, [illegible] treatment and humane [illegible] I call special attention to the report of the state commission herewith submitted. The number of patients in the hospital September 1, 1874, was 185; [illegible] September 1, 1876, 142; discharged during [illegible] period 119. Total remaining now in [illegible]. This institution has been conducted with [illegible] propriation of last session.

INSTITUTIONS FOR MUTES AND [illegible]

The institutions [illegible] for [illegible] blind have continued to do good [illegible] who have thus been denied any use of the [illegible] have been under good charge and the [illegible] the pupils has been all that was [illegible] schools are only [illegible] of great [illegible] velop. While more [illegible] be well [illegible] in the [illegible]

[Concluded on Fourth Page.]

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 13, 1876.

THE GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

We present to our readers this morning the message of Governor Grover, delivered to the legislature yesterday. Those who feel sufficient interest in public affairs to desire detailed information will read the message for themselves; so we shall attempt no analysis of it. The exhibit made by the Governor of the financial condition of the State shows: Aggregate of balances in treasury September 14, 1874 (date of last biennial message), $138,178 97; receipts since that date, $678,380 04; disbursements since September 14, 1874, $753,664 47; balance in treasury at present time, $63,894 54; liabilities of the State on bonds, $318,377 30; liabilities on wagon road warrants, $109,154; other outstanding warrants, $289,665 01; total indebtedness of the State, $717,196 31.

The items of estimated expense of carrying on the government for a year, as presented by the Governor, foots up $181,417 88.

Some of the recommendations made deserve prompt attention at the hands of the legislature. This is especially true with respect to the necessity of legislation to prevent the incurring of debt by the State and by counties beyond the constitutional limitation. Plausible arguments can always be devised to induce the contracting of these liabilities, but in the end it generally turns out that the public interest would be better subserved by keeping strictly within the boundaries laid down in the fundamental law. By [illegible] ly incurring obligations for unusual enterprises, or imprudently engaging in those that are authorized, the [illegible] of the State are consumed [illegible] any corresponding benefit being [illegible]. We have altogether too little to [illegible] the [illegible] s of nearly three quar[illegible] a mill[illegible].

[illegible] the protection of the [illegible] on fisheries of the Columbia river is [illegible] a matter that [illegible] received too little attention hitherto. It is useless to theorize about the number [illegible] that pass the nets being ample [illegible] up the supply of fish. The history of [illegible] countries contradicts such [illegible] Oregon will furnish no ex[illegible].

[illegible] surprised that no recommenda[illegible] looking to retrenchment in [illegible] of the insane. It certainly [illegible] as if the insane of the State [illegible] be cared for at less cost than $60,[illegible] a year. Possibly that is the smallest [illegible] which will secure to that unfortunate [illegible] the care which a humane people [illegible] to bestow; but, the [illegible] to call for the particu[illegible] of the Executive.

[illegible] the quarantine regulations, [illegible] says: [illegible] fully directed to the [illegible] officers, in which general [illegible] to determine with certainty [illegible] this very indefinite com[illegible]. The "good conduct" [illegible] the Governor certifies has not [illegible]. Either the master of a [illegible] concealed the truth and [illegible] the health officer at Astoria [illegible] the requisite inspection, or [illegible] officer failed to do his duty. [illegible] pox would not have been [illegible] into Oregon from San Francisco [illegible] lately. These are rather [illegible] for the Governor, and no [illegible] ation to matter compli[illegible] promiscuously is very great; [illegible] is not exactly what a governor

DEATH OF H. A. WISE.

[illegible] A. Wise, whose death is just [illegible], was born at Drummondtown, [illegible] eastern shore of Virginia, in 1806. [illegible] his first appearance in politics [illegible] supporter of General Jackson's ad[illegible] tration; but upon the removal of the [illegible] from the U. S. bank, went over [illegible] opposition. From 1843 to 1847 he [illegible] minister to Brazil. He strongly advocated the nomination of John Tyler to [illegible] Vice Presidency, and afterward when [illegible] became President by the [illegible] of Gen. Harrison, exercised a [illegible] influence over his policy. In [illegible] was elected Governor of Virginia; [illegible] a most exciting contest with Mr. [illegible], who was nominated and supported by the native American, or Know [illegible] ing party. The famous John Brown [illegible] executed while he was Governor of [illegible], and the last act of his administration was the execution of Brown and [illegible] followers. He was a member of the [illegible] tion in 1861, which passed the act [illegible] on, by which the State attempted to throw off its allegiance [illegible] the Union; but he opposed [illegible] ge of the act and ardently advocated a peaceful settlement of the difficulty with the Federal government. After [illegible] broke out, however, he accepted a [illegible] on in the Southern army, but [illegible] distinguished himself as a military man. After the war closed he resumed the practice of his profession.

Mr. Wise was a man of great abilities as an orator and lawyer. As an orator before the public he had few equals and perhaps no superior. His style was of [illegible] earnest, passionate sort that carries the listeners with the speaker, and is for the time irresistible, but his speeches were less forcible when read than when heard.

Mr. Wise's private life was without stain, and however justly his official course may be criticised, it was tarnished by no mean or dishonorable act.

There are doubtless many persons who honestly believe that the use of ardent spirits will increase physical force and enable the drinker to accomplish more labor. Capt. Webb, the English swimmer who, without assistance of any kind, swam the English channel, commenting upon the causes of the failure of Mr. Cavill to perform the same feat, says Cavill was over-stimulated. Cavill himself says that he did not take more than half a pint of whisky "from beginning to end;" and, as this means during a period of ten or eleven hours, the quantity would not, perhaps, be excessive, but for the extraordinary task in which he was engaged. It is time, however, to realize the truth that, whatever virtue it may have for the momentary revival of flagging energies, alcohol is worse than useless in case of prolonged exertion. Not only does its beneficial influence pass off rapidly, but, like the whip to a tired horse, it leaves the system weaker for the transitory stimulus it has imparted. Gentlemen who aspire to swim to France will do well, therefore, to make sure of the absolute soundness of their physical organs before starting, to leave all *impediments* behind, and to abjure the deceptive promise of whisky by the way.

The Democracy claim the credit for Tilden for the capture of Tweed. Supposing it to be true that Gov. Tilden knew of Tweed's whereabouts and movements—which he must have known, or else he could not have set the State Department, as it is claimed he did, on Tweed's track—does not the fact of his arrest just now, when Gov. Tilden needs something to draw away the attention of the public from his income tax exposure, suggest the thought that Gov. Tilden has coolly resolved to sacrifice his old friend to save himself? If Mr. Tilden knew of Tweed's purpose to sail in the *Carmen* to Spain, how and when did he get the information and when did he disclose it to Secretary Fish? If he had not been in trouble himself and had not sorely needed the credit of a good deed to sustain his claim of being a foe to evildoers would he have disclosed his information at all. Either the Governor had no such priority of information as is claimed; or, if he had, he ought to explain how he became possessed of it, and happened to reveal it at this suspiciously opportune time.

The Democratic platform in Ohio, having in it a greenback plank, is so satisfactory to the inflationists that they have resolved to make no nominations in that State, but to support the regular Democratic ticket. Birds of a feather, etc.

Rainier precinct, Columbia county, gives Warren 2 majority over Hodgkins for joint Senator.

POLITICAL INTOLERANCE.

St. Helens, Sept. 12, 1876.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

It is one of the most remarkable and abominable characteristics of the Democratic party that it is intolerant to all persons or parties who may place themselves in opposition to its avowed practices or principles. Even granting, which is very far from the truth, that its principles are sound and its general practices are irreproachable, it is a sad but forcible commentary on its character that to spread its principles and propagate its power, it resorts to persecution. It is a complete and thorough rejection of the teachings of its founder, who declared that "Error may safely be tolerated where reason is left free to combat it." It would have been well for this nation had that noble thought been engraved on the heart of every man, woman and child fifty years ago. This people to-day would not be mourning over the graves of 500,000 dead, and that great result which required the most precious blood of America to accomplish would have been just as surely brought about and would have left no desolated hearths to commemorate the anniversary of its return. Free thought and free expression of that thought is one of the greatest of all the privileges secured to us by the constitution. It is one of our inherent rights. Every man in this country, Democrat and Republican, [illegible] to this. From the lips of every orator and the pen of every writer it is declared to be a right that no man is justified in denying to another. Yet, to-day, in this country of *freemen* there is a party, who, loud as it is in the praises of this liberty, panders to the worst passions of its ignorant or prejudiced supporters, by practically denying, wherever it has the power or where it supposes that by so doing it will increase the number of its voters, this very right to its opponents. In almost every community there is some one who is a living example of this intolerance. Its devotees are not limited to any section of the country. They are the natural outgrowth of its doctrines. We have one of the pure Democracy in our midst, who in a marked manner exhibits this bigotry. He not only insults Republicans, slanders their characters and blows their houses up with kegs of gunpowder, but he has proved a spirited whipper-in for the Democratic party by *compelling* and *driving* men, over whom he held financial control, to vote for men and measures their better judgement condemned. But the "Boss" was imperative. He must make good his boast to Grover & Co., that "he held the vote of the Democratic party in his breeches pocket." The secret ballot has taken this power, to a great extent, away from him. He still boasts of his authority, although he is despised by the better men of his party. But it is he and men of his calibre and morality, who support and work for Gov. Grover. Let the Democrats know that their color bearer, with the Pecksniffian air and nasal whine, kept exclusively for strangers and church, receives money to bear the expenses of political canvassing, and puts it into his pocket and—keeps it there; probably to pay his whisky bills. Let them know that this man is the accredited tool of Grover, and the living exponent of an intolerance and bigotry, that would permit no man to live who differed from him in politics or morals—if he had any. The change has begun, forward the good work, and soon the Banner County of Democracy will cast a solid vote for that party, who advocates and guarantees freedom of thought, speech and action.

OCCASIONAL.

OREGON.

At the meeting of the Erodelphian Society, at Albany, last Friday, the following officers were elected: President, Maggie Foster; vice president, Nannie Osborne; secretary, Jennie Conner; treasurer, Kate Conner; critic, Hettie Miller; sergeant-at-arms, Mattie Foster; librarians, Libbie Althouse and Jennie Conner.

Silver Lodge No. 36, I. O. G. T., of Silverton, last Saturday night elected the following persons as delegates to the State Temperance Alliance that meets in this city one week from this date: R. C. Ramsby, A. A. Leonard, Ola Davis, Orpha Cranston and Mollie Mescher. Alternates—Hon. Warren Cranston, Irene Denney, L. F. Mescher, Allie Mescher, John Hicks and Gus. Eastham.

The Albany *Democrat* gives an account of an accident which befell a German named Ackerman, living in Sweet Home. He has been down on the Albany prairie harvesting for some time, and now mourns because he left his native heath. He was riding in his wagon last Friday when the neck-yoke came down and frightened his horses so that they ran away. He jumped from the wagon, and as ill-luck would have it, fell against a stump, smashing three ribs on his right side and slightly damaging him in various other parts of the body. Dr. Harris was called and rendered the needed medical assistance, and the patient is getting along very well.

NEW TO-DAY.

Swiss Muslin, Victoria Lawn, Nainsook, plain and striped, and other white Goods for sale at 107 Third street, by JOHN WILSON.

EASTERN OYSTERS.

1500 FRESH EASTERN OYSTERS, just received per Steamer, at

SOL'S RESTAURANT,

Gem Saloon, Cor. First and Stark Streets.

s13d2t

THE

Mammoth & Prehistoric Man.

A Lecture on these subjects will be given by

DR. HARVEY,

On WEDNESDAY EVENING, SEPT. 13,

Commencing at 7 o'clock, at the

MUSEUM,

Corner of First and Yamhill streets.

The Gigantic Mammoth Bones, lately found by the Coplen Bros., will be exhibited as Illustrations.

Admission 50 cts. Ladies & Children 25 cts

NEW TO-DAY.

NOTICE.

OFFICE OF EAST PORTLAND STEAM SAW-mill removed to Pittock's Building, at Stark Street Ferry Landing.

s12wnd H. A. HOGUE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be a special meeting of the Common Council of the city of Portland, on Saturday evening, Sept. 16, 1876, at 7:30 o'clock.

J. A. CHAPMAN,

Portland, Sept. 12, 1876. s13-1td Mayor.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

GENERAL FREIGHT AND PASSENGER OFFICE.

FREIGHT DESTINED FOR THE COMING State Fair, to be placed upon exhibition, will be shipped to Salem at Tariff Rates, but will be returned Free upon presentation of certificate from the Secretary of the Society that it has been upon exhibition at the State Fair, and has not changed hands.

E. P. ROGERS,

s13d10t G. F. & P. Agent.

FOR HONGKONG--Direct.

The undersigned having chartered the

A 1 BARK

EDWARD JAMES,

CAPT. O'BRIEN..................MASTER.

She will have prompt dispatch for Hongkong, Oct. 30, 1876.

For Freight or Passage apply to

QUONG LEE LUNG DUCK KEE CO.,

s13d1m 107 Second street.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.—The entire Stock of Schmeer Bros., Confectioners, consisting of Candies, Jars, Nuts, Fixtures, and all implements necessary for the manufacture of Candy, and the Furniture, Dishes, etc., necessary for an eating and refreshment saloon, consisting of 15 Tables, 70 Chairs, Table Cloths, Castors and other articles, Carpets, Counters, Shelves and Gas Fixtures, also a lot of accounts, will be sold on THURSDAY, Sept. 14, 1876, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the premises, No. 67 First street.

E. ARNOLD, Assignee.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Portland, Sept. 12, 1876. s13d2t

NOTICE

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A. M. ELAM HAS this day sold his entire interest in the firm of Elam & Shaver to R. Dixon. The Livery and Feed Business will be carried on in the future by J. R. Shaver and R. Dixon, who assume all debts and liabilities of the firm of Elam & Shaver, and to whom all accounts due said firm must be paid.

A. M. ELAM.
J. R. SHAVER,
R. DIXON.

September 11, 1876. s13-1lt

To Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock M., SATURDAY, September 16, 1876, for the improvement of Alder and Morrison streets in the manner provided by Ordinances Nos. 1805 and 1806.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation or embankment, and the price per lineal foot for plank and box gutters; also the price per lineal foot for taking up and relaying old aprons and [illegible] walk; also the price per cubic yard for broken stone.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be so awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

NOAH LAMBERT,
JOHN CATLIN,
THOS. STEPHENS,

Committee on Streets and Public Property.

NEW GOODS.

Deviled Ham.
Deviled Tongue.
Deviled Lobster.

For sale by

HACHENEY & STEMME,

Dealers in First Class Groceries,

Corner Taylor and First sts.

GLASS! GLASS!

2,000 boxes Window Glass,

DIRECT IMPORTATION; IN STORE, EX "Tam O'Shanter," and "Hazard," and to arrive ex "Sea Waif."

Sizes from 7x9 to 40x66.

For sale at lowest rates, by

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints and Oils,

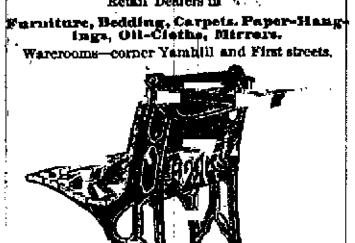
75 Front and 76 First street. Portland, Ogn.

Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Co.

manufacturers and Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Furniture, Bedding, Carpets, Paper-Hangings, Oil-Cloths, Mirrors.

Warerooms—corner Yamhill and First streets.



Agents for School Desks—the Folding Pearl and Gem Desk. These Desks have no superior for comfort and durability, all sizes for large and small scholars. Teacher's Flat Top Desk, ash and walnut. Counting House Desks, Standing Desks, President Desks, 3 sizes, Drop Leaf Desk from $15 to $75. High and low Stools, and Revolving Stools, Revolving Office Chairs. Every description of Office Furniture made of native and foreign woods, by the O. F. M. CO.

Steam Factory—Cor. Madison and Front.

LOST.

CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT NO. 7,318, ISSUED by Ladd & Tilton, August 12, 1875, in favor of Martha Cutting, for One Hundred and Fifty Dollars, due August 12, 1876. Payment stopped. Any person finding the above will confer favor by leaving it at my house, corner Eleventh and B streets.

s12d6t SARAH WILLIAMS.

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

A DIVIDEND HAS BEEN DECLARED PAYable at the Office of the Oregon Branch, in the city of Portland, on the 11th inst.

H. BOYD, Manager.

Portland, Sept. 8, 1876. s012d3t2p

$30 REWARD.

LOST—A GOLD CROSS AND CHAIN. IN going from the corner of Second and Clay and the Postoffice. The Cross is the only memento of a deceased brother, and has engraved on it "L. McDonald." The finder will receive the above reward on calling at J. W. Strong's, 141½ Front street, or at Neppach's Drug Store. s12d2t

NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER TO-DAY THE PRICE OF Good WHITE and RED WINE is Reduced to 60 cents per gallon.

Best SONOMA at 75 cents to $1 25 per gallon.

All these Wines warranted Pure.

C. A. BURCHARDT,

s12d1m 66 Washington street.

TO LOAN.

$4,000 ON REAL ESTATE SECURITY, for One Year.

$2,300	on Real Estate Security, for Two Years.		
2,000	"	"	" One Year.
1,000	"	"	" One Year.
5,000	on Personal Security, on Short Loans.		

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN,

s12d6t Retail Bankers.

OLYMPIA & VICTORIA!

ONLY THROUGH LINE!!

Str. Eliza Anderson,

Leaves OLYMPIA and TACOMA for VICTORIA and Intermediate Ports, every Monday night.

RETURNING—Leaves VICTORIA every Wednesday, connecting with the Cars at Tacoma for Portland Thursday morning.

Also, leaves OLYMPIA, Fridays, for PORT TOWNSEND and "Way Ports."

RETURNING—Leaves PORT TOWNSEND every Saturday morning arriving at Tacoma and Olympia Saturday night.

For reliable information, please address,

W. SCOTT MORGAN,

Purser Stmr. Eliza Anderson,

Olympia, W. T., Postoffice.

AMUSEMENTS.

Grand Benefit Ball,

ON FRIDAY, SEPT. 15, 1876,

AT GOOD TEMPLARS' HALL,

Cor. Third and Alder Streets, for the

Benefit of Fred. Rogerson,

Who had the misfortune to lose a leg about twelve months ago.

Music Furnished by Prof Parrish's Band.

Committee of Reception:

G. C. SEARS, W. L. LEIGHTREN, J. A. CROUCH.

Floor Managers:

T. F. B. McDEVITT, R. NORMAN, W. H. CUSHING.

ADMISSION.....................ONE DOLLAR.

GREAT BARGAINS!!

$20,000 WORTH

OF

BOOTS & SHOES,

TO BE SOLD FOR CASH,

AT

Greatly Reduced Prices,

FOR THE

NEXT 30 DAYS,

AT THE

Opposition Boot & Shoe Store,

COR. FIRST & STARK STS.,

Portland, Oregon.

sel1d1f E. CAHALIN.

RECEIVED TO-DAY!

The first arrival of NEW FALL GOODS, consisting of Black and Col'd CASHMERES, WATERPROOFs, FELT SKIRTS, &c. Ties, Collars, Cuffs, &c. A choice lot of WRAPPER GOODS.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

At Public Auction!

WE WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION ON the Premises,

Two Hundred Acres

of the John B. Talbot Farm, situate on the South Yamhill River, about seven miles above McMinnville, on

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1876,

At 2 o'clock P. M.,

The improvements consist of a large frame house, frame barn, and fair out-buildings, a good Orchard of mixed Fruits, and the Land is all under fence; there is a stream of running water; also well water; about 150 acres plow land, and just enough timber for farm purposes; there is no waste land.

Sale Positive. Title Perfect.

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN, Brokers,

a31d&w3w Portland, Oregon.

BANKING HOUSE

OF

LAZARD FRERES.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG TO INFORM THEIR friends and the public that on Monday, 11th of the present month, they will be prepared to transact a general Banking business.

They will receive deposits subject to check, issue certificates of deposit, buy and sell exchange, and give letters of credit on New York, London, Paris, and all the principal cities of Europe; make collections and remit proceeds at current rates of exchange.

San Francisco, Sept. 7, 1876.

LAZARD FRERES,

s12d1m2p 409 California street, San Francisco.

SAVE MONEY

BY BUYING YOUR

SCHOOL BOOKS

AT

J. K. GILL'S,

73 FIRST STREET.

Exercise Books,
Pencil-Holding Slates,
Satchels, Scholars' Companions,
And everything for School use.
PAT. BOOK COVER, FREE.

SCHOOL BOOKS.

Largest Stock! Lowest Rates!

YOU CAN'T DO WITHOUT IT,

THE PATENT RUBBER, SUITABLE FOR carrying in pocket, with an entirely new style of Pencil, manufactured especially for

CHAS. HIRSTEL & CO.,

BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS,

7 FRONT STREET.

COMPLETE, PERFECT, INDISPENSABLE.

SMITH'S

Patent Fruit and Step Ladder,

HAVING PURCHASED THE RIGHT TO THE foregoing for the Counties of Multnomah and Clackamas, I am prepared to furnish Ladders of any size or finish to suit. It is just the thing for the store, the residence, or the orchard. It can be put to various uses and must be seen to be appreciated. Sales Depot, at N. DeLin's Furniture Store, 154 First Street.

sld1m C. E. BRAY.

NEW ARRIVALS.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE, ON hand and to arrive per "Canonia":

3-Ply SEWING TWINE,
5Ply FLEECE TWINE,
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTER SAUCE,
GIANT POWDER, CAPS and FUSE,
PORTLAND CEMENT,
200 tons SCOTCH SPLINT COAL.
I. & R. TENNENT'S BOTTLED ALE and PORTER, casks and cases.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO

s7d1m 7 First street

G. W. COWAN, SUP'T. D. THOMAS T. D. DAVIS.

Portland Roofing & Paving Co.

Manufacturers of, and Dealers in

GRAVEL ROOFING,

CONCRETE SIDEWALKS & CELLAR BOTTOMS

CEMENT AND FELT,

Also, Black Japan Varnish for Painting Iron & Tin.

Office—Foot of Lincoln St., Portland, Ogn.

Contracts taken and all work warranted.

G. W. COWAN, Sup't. P. O. BOX 374.

GREAT CLEARANCE SALE!

On account of Removal, FISHEL & ROBERTS, cor. Washington and First sts., will sell their Entire Stock of Fine and Fashionable CLOTHING & FURNISHING GOODS, at SWEEPING REDUCTION in Prices, marking every article down AT A SACRIFICE, in order to sell their present Mammoth Stock before removal to their New and Elegant Store, cor. of First and Alder Streets.

USE RUBBER PAINT.

RUBBER PAINT.
MANUFACTURED BY THE
PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Patented June 22, 1869, April 4, 1871.

"The Best Mixed Paint in the World."

Unaffected by changes of temperature,

Impervious to Water,

ADAPTED TO ALL CLASSES OF WORK,

And in every respect

A BETTER PAINT

For either inside or outside work than any other known, and will last TWICE as long.

For EVERY PURPOSE it has no Equal:

Sold in all Shades, by the Gallon, ready for use.

For Sample Cards, Circulars, &c., address

HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents,

Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,

Nos. 75 Front and 76 First Sts., Portland.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.

OFFER FOR SALE,

TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
McEWAN'S " "
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
RED CASE GIN, (Rynbende & S[illegible] brand).
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch and Irish WHISKIES, in case and bulk.
JAMAICA RUM,
CHAMPAGNES.
The Finest SHERRIES, in bulk, ever imported to this market, all at reduced prices.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
PICKLES and SAUCES.
SALAD and COD LIVER OILS.
EPSOM SALTS and CITRATE OF MAGNESIA.
SAGO and TAPIOCA.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
DRY GOODS, PIANOS and CARPETS.
PAINTS and VARNISHES.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
WHEAT & OAT SACKS and HESSIANS.
Small g and Roping TWINE.
CANNEL COAL, &c., &c.

REMOVAL.

ALISKY & HEGELE

Have Removed their

CONFECTIONERY

AND

ICE CREAM SALOON

Into their New Building, on

South Side of Alder Street,

Between First and Second Streets, adjoining the Odd Fellows' Hall.

MARX & JORGENSEN,

No. 36 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

Sole Agents for

CHAS. REBSTOCK & CO.,

St. Louis, Mo.

AMERICA'S FINEST WHISKIES,

Stonewall Old Fashion Copper Whisky.

Nelson Co., Ky.

Snow Hill Fire Copper Bourbon,

Paris, Ky.

Importers of Foreign Wines & Liquors.

Depot of Julius Dressel's

SONOMA VINEYARD,

(California.)

J. SIMON & CO.,

41 Front Street,

Dealers in

DOORS, SASH AND BLINDS,

German, French and American

WINDOW GLASS,

Crystal Sheet, Enameled, Stained and Cut GLASS. All Sizes of

LOOKING GLASS.

Glazing done to order at San Francisco Prices, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Hear Ye! Hear Ye! Hear Ye!

I SHALL RECEIVE NEXT SATURDAY EVENING a choice lot of

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

and will continue to receive and keep constantly on hand during the season, Oysters of superior quality; which I will deliver by the sack to any place in the city at market rates.

Orders from abroad promptly filled.

F. C. BARNES,

Stalls 18 to 21 Central Market, Portland.

MRS. OGDEN,

CUTTER AND FITTER OF LADIES' AND Childrens' Clothes, by the

"TAILOR'S SYSTEM."

Instructions given in the above. Agents wanted.

Patterns of all kinds cut by measurement. Stamping and Pinking.

Late style "Polonaise and Overskirt" Patterns.

New Patterns by every steamer.

Corner Fourth and A Streets,

UP STAIRS.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A MIDDLE-AGED WOMAN TO TAKE CARE of Children. Inquire at Mrs. Loewenberg's, residence Southwest corner Oak and Fourth streets s12dtf

SITUATION WANTED,

BY A COMPETENT MARRIED MAN, WHO UNderstands all kinds of farm work and making butter, to take charge of a farm on shares or for wages, or will work as cook for a sawmill. Enquire at the THOMPSON HOUSE. s7d6t

PARTNER WANTED.

FOR A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS WITH A CAPital of $150. An active energetic man preferred. The business will pay $200 per month. Address OSCAR GRIFFITH, American Ex. Hotel.

$100 A MONTH

TO GOOD COMPETENT AGENTS, TO CANvass for "The Guide Board to Health, Peace and Competence," by W. W. Hall, M. D.; "Hill's Manual," by Prof. Thos. E. Hill, and other valuable Books; also for the Centennial and Presidential Charts. Call or address, J. W. STRONG,

au26d1m 141½ Front street, Portland, Ogn.

TO LET.

FURNISHED ROOMS.

A FINELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM, OR A Suite of Rooms, with or without board, suitable for a man and wife, centrally located, for rent cheap. Enquire of H., Oregonian office.

FURNISHED ROOMS

TO RENT, AT THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF Third and Washington. MRS. GILBERT. s7d6t

TO RENT.

A LARGE FRONT ROOM, FIRST FLOOR, UNfurnished except with carpet and window curtains, in desirable location, on reasonable terms. For further particulars address box 90, Postoffice.

FURNISHED ROOMS.

FURNISHED ROOMS BY THE DAY, WEEK OR Month. Southeast corner Fifth and Washington streets. au23d1m

Otto's Exchange for Rent,

AS A RESIDENCE, SALOON, OR FOR ANY other purpose, at a very moderate price, in a good business locality, with increasing traffic, and in a pleasant and improving neighborhood, on North Front street, adjoining the Ferry Boat Landing, convenient to the Shipping and Wharves, Boat-building yards and Sawmill. Apply to

A. S. GROSS, Broker,

Opposite National Bank, First street.

Or to W. F. BROWN

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE

HANDSOME AND DESIRABLE RESIDENCE Property on Fourth and Fifth streets, centrally located. A bargain can be had by application to H. HAMPTON, corner Fourth and Stark sts.

PROPERTY FOR SALE.

IN LEWIS COUNTY, W. T. ONE STORE BUILDing, Lot and Stock of Goods, Hay Shed and Stock in Warehouse, at Chehalis Station, N. P. R. R. County Seat of Lewis county. 320 acres of good Wild Bottom Land on Cowlitz river, very light growth of timber. 120 acres of Land 1½ mile north of Chehalis station. For particulars and terms enquire of Messrs. L. GOLDSMITH & CO., Portland, Ogn, or GEO. J. HOGUE, Claquato, Lewis Co., W. T.

Saloon for Sale,

IN A GOOD STAND, AND CENTRAL LOCAtion. This is a good opportunity for any one desirous of engaging in this business.

Apply to E. MARTIN & CO.,

Front street.

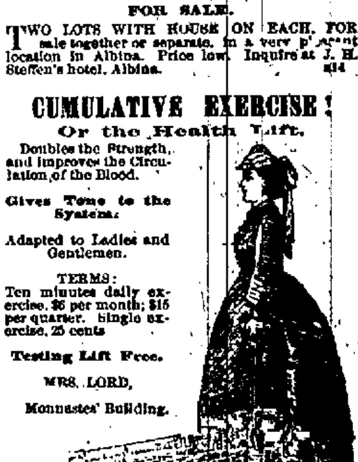
Splendid Opportunity!

FOR SALE.

TWO LOTS WITH HOUSE ON EACH, FOR sale together or separate, in a very pleasant location in Albina. Price low. Inquire at J. H. Steffen's hotel, Albina. s14

CUMULATIVE EXERCISE!

Or the Health Lift.



Doubles the Strength, and Improves the Circulation of the Blood.

Gives Tone to the System.

Adapted to Ladies and Gentlemen.

TERMS:

Ten minutes daily exercise, $6 per month; $15 per quarter. Single exercise, 25 cents

Testing Lift Free.

MRS. LORD,

Monnastes' Building.

"Best in the World!"

JOHN DONNERBERG,

Plumber, Gas & Steam Fitter,

123 Third Street, Portland,

IS HAPPY TO ANNOUNCE TO HIS NUMEROUS friends and patrons that he has just received the Sole Agency for the justly Celebrated

"Knowles' Steam Pump,"

acknowledged to be the best Steam Pump manufactured. Steamboatmen, Foundrymen and all interested in Fine Machinery are invited to call and examine them.

I have also on hand the finest and largest stock of

CHANDELIERS,
IRON and LEAD PIPE,
PUMPS, steam and hand,
BRASS GOODS,

and everything appertaining to a first class Plumbing and Gas Fitting Establishment.

Contracts for all kinds of Work.

Orders promptly attended to for all kinds of House Work, and work guaranteed.

Call and see me. No trouble to show goods

s7d1m JOHN DONNERBERG.

WEBER
PIANOS ARE THE BEST

At SHERMAN & HYDE'S.

WEBER
PIANOS ARE THE BEST

Sherman & Hyde, Agents.

WEBER
PIANOS ARE THE BEST

WALTER S. PIERCE,

Manager Oregon Dep't,

123 FIRST STREET,

200 Each of 11 & 12 ft. Page's make,

Best Eastern Oars,

FOR SALE LOW.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

&c., &c., at

JOHN R. FOSTER'S,

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK

CHAS. LOUIS KUHN,

Cor. Third and A streets, Portland, P. O. Box 1[illegible]

DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD Goods of all descriptions. Agent for the I. M. Brunswick & Balke Co. Standard Novelty Billiard, Virginius Pool Tables, etc., etc.

AUCTION A

A. B. RICHA

AUCTIO

COR. OF FRONT A

Auction

OF REAL ESTATE, GROUND CHANDISE AND

Sale Days---Wednesday

At Private

Large [illegible] of GRO

Liberal advan[illegible] on

To parties declining Ho[illegible] that I will purchase

A. B. RICHA

Regular and Pere

OF

BOOKS

Furniture, Grace[illegible] Merchandise

WEDNESDAY, SE

At 10 o'c[illegible] A.

One HORSE, SADDLE and
One WAGON.

BOOKS.

500 Vols. STANDARD BOOKS

ALSO,

BEDROOM, DININGROOM FURNITURE.

ALSO,

200 bxs SOAP.
175 bxs CANDLES.
60 hlf bbls SUGAR.
100 cs OLIVE OIL.

ALSO,

One Fine WRITING DESK.

ALSO,

10 FORCE PUMPS.

ALSO,

50 SEWING MACHINES.
25 Pots FLOWER PLANTS.

A. B. RICHA

INSURANCE

North British and

Fire Insura

OF LONDON AND

CAPITAL

Re[illegible] and Surplus [illegible] Jan. 1st, 1876.......

Premium Receipts, 1875

[illegible] Paid in United [illegible] 8 years

EDWARD HA

OREGON

HOME M

Fire Insuran

Capital,

Assets,

Income, 1875,

Losses paid since Org

HAMILTON

MAN

73 First St.

AGENT

LIVERPOOL AND

FIRE INSURA

AND

MUTUAL LIFE INSURA

OF NEW

ASSETS

HAWK A.

au17d1m No. 5 No[illegible]

UNIO

In[illegible]rance C

Capital, Gold

Assets, exceed

BRANCH OFFIC

First National Bank

W. S. CA

THE

Investment &

COMP

OF SAN F

FIRE A[illegible] M

Incorporate

Cash Assets,

OFFI

PETER DONAHUE,

CHARLES H. CU

This Company has no [illegible] surance combination [illegible] the Lowest Paying [illegible] according to its own

The undersigned, having [illegible] Agents for the above C[illegible] to accept applications and [illegible] to Marine risks at

A. P.

OFFI

General Ag[illegible]ts for O

N. B.—Agents wa[illegible] Territory.

WOOD TU

J. G.

IS PREPARED TO DO ALL [illegible] work on short notice in

Newel Posts, Table L

Constantly on

Machine Work on

Machine shop

AINSLIE & DAVI

Mechanics' [illegible] North

Salem Flouring

SALEM, OR

Millers &

OF

GRAIN AND

A. W. KINNEY,

Agent, Salem

GEORGE MORROW.

GEO. MORROW

GRAIN AND COMMISSION

DEALERS IN

CALIFORNIA AND OREGON

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICIT

39 Clay St. and 28 Commercial St.

Refer by permission to A. W. K[illegible] Flouring Mills, Salem, Oregon.

OSCAR KILBOU

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

Corner First and Pine

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

Regular Sale Days, Tuesday

A general assortment of Me[illegible] sale.

OSCAR KILBOURN

NOTICE.

DOG LICENSES FOR THE [illegible] due Sept. 1st, payable at

JOSEPH

The Daily Or

WEDNESDAY MORNIN

CITY

REPREHENSIBLE CONDUCT.—[illegible] this city has handed us th[illegible] are informed by a citizen th[illegible] city a young man who is in [illegible] about the city in the evenin[illegible] gy, and that he endeavors [illegible] girls to ride with him, his [illegible] ing being of a low stamp [illegible] game the other evening by [illegible] young daughter of a merch[illegible] him. His designs, however, [illegible] as he was suspicioned of [illegible] the baser sort." Our inform[illegible] dignant, and justly so, at th[illegible] wretch, and if th[illegible] stop his maneuvers he will [illegible] retribution than did his [illegible] ntly in San Francisco. [illegible] ing for a repetition of actio[illegible] scribed, and it will be a li[illegible] be captured by justly ange[illegible]

BABCOCK'S EXTINGUISHER [illegible] D. Stevens, traveling [illegible] extinguisher, made a [illegible] the appliance at [illegible] Port[illegible] in the presence of a large [illegible] tons. Six wagon loads of [illegible] were used. This material [illegible] combustible as a tinder, [illegible] inflammable character, a qu[illegible] was scattered o[illegible] the [illegible] piled down compac[illegible] match was applied, the fla[illegible] the heap in a moment, and [illegible] Only one small extinguishe[illegible] put out the fire. The extin[illegible] only six gallons of the flui[illegible] quantity of extinguis[illegible] to the extent of [illegible] inflammable natur[illegible] but the test was [illegible] tory considering th[illegible]

ROUGH ON VAL.—An Oly[illegible] the following concerning [illegible] low who was in Portland [illegible] in the "charge" [illegible] of the late Va[illegible] lodged in the city [illegible] by the court at the [illegible] the money, also [illegible] has gone to jail. He has [illegible] of his frie[illegible] ly offered, that [illegible] The law [illegible] equivalent to $3 of a fin[illegible] he stays his fine out, will [illegible] the 4th

[illegible] HOSPITAL.—We [illegible] the proper govern[illegible] a contract with the Gen[illegible] of Portland for the [illegible] men of this port, who hav[illegible] All such should [illegible] high ground in the [illegible] the city, has [illegible] comfort [illegible]

[illegible] Sept. 12, 1876.

[illegible]—Dr. [illegible] at the Museum, [illegible] this (Wedn[illegible]) [illegible] at 7 o'clock. Dr. Har[illegible] the "Mammoth and Pr[illegible] sion 50 cents.

FOR HONGKONG.—The [illegible] Edward James, Capt. O'Bri[illegible] by the Q[illegible] Lung Duck Kee Co., and [illegible] wich for Hongkong.

It was very zephyry ye[illegible]

Heavy freights are [illegible]

The Circuit Court will [illegible] day morning.

Regular meeting of the [illegible] (Wednesday) evening.

Special meeting of the [illegible] Saturday evening.

The steamer [illegible] till a late hour last [illegible]

Notice of appeal to the [illegible] day served in the [illegible] Knott

Portland Royal Arch [illegible] in stated convo[illegible] (Wednesday) evening.

It is high time our [illegible] the City Dads are doing [illegible] pointing a City [illegible] labor to the wheels of [illegible] cause them to move with [illegible]

COURT

U. S. DISTRICT COU

Court met and, th[illegible] adjourned.

COUNTY COURT—

LAW.

Paul C. Craft, administr[illegible] Bender; judgment by con[illegible] C. Roop vs T. A. Wood; [illegible] Ira Morrill vs C. Ball; [illegible] set for trial Saturday [illegible] o'clock, to be tried befor[illegible] the intervention of a jury.

PROBATE

In the matter of the e[illegible] Bartlett, deceased; H. C[illegible] cock, I. F. Powers, appo[illegible] said estate.

For a fine, fashionable [illegible] of clothing, call on Kohn[illegible]

Still they come, per to-d[illegible] invoice of clothing for [illegible]

Interview Beck & Wal[illegible] find spare time. They wi[illegible] the finest goods you eve[illegible] prices are calculated to [illegible] standing.

No more use for wigs. [illegible] ducer will produce a new [illegible] hair on any polished ba[illegible] from any cause except [illegible] itching and dandruff, prev[illegible] ing out three to ten days. [illegible] Have living evidence; age[illegible] inch, treatment two mon[illegible] &c., call on or address A[illegible] E. S. Wass, Third and Mo[illegible]

The best selection of lad[illegible] imported, and the chea[illegible] style suits at Mrs. Warner[illegible]

WHY RUN ANY RISK WITH [illegible] HOARSENESS, or indeed any [illegible] chial Complaint, when [illegible] and so easily obtainable [illegible] torant can be had? [illegible] severe Cold, save your Lung[illegible] irritation and inflammatio[illegible] brings about Consumption [illegible] to the Expectorant; and [illegible] Affection of the Throat, you [illegible] equally effectual in affordin[illegible] ing phlegm, and in healing [illegible]

Remarkable discovery [illegible] dulging freely in Noble Whi[illegible] edged preventive against [illegible] Fleckenstein, 147 First street[illegible]

AND COMMISSION

B. RICHARDSON,

CTIONEER

OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

STATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MER-CHANDISE AND HORSES.

Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.

ment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS.
Advances made on Consignments.
declining Housekeeping, I will
purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

ar and Peremptory Sale
OF

BOOKS,

re, Groceries, General
erchandise, Etc.,

DAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1876,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

E, SADDLE and BRIDLE.

BOOKS.
TANDARD BOOKS.
ALSO,
DININGROOM AND KITCHEN
ALSO,
AP.
ANDLES.
SUGAR.
VE OIL.
ALSO,
WRITING DESK.
ALSO,
PUMPS.
ALSO,
G MACHINES.
LOWER PLANTS.
RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

British and Mercantile

re Insurance Co.,

DON AND EDINBURGH.

Surplus Fund, 1876	$10,000,000
	5,022,000
	$15,022,000
Receipts, 1875	4,301,000
United States,	3,100,000

WARD HALL, Gen'l Agent,
Ankeny's Block, First street.

OREGON BRANCH

MUTUAL

surance Company

	$300,000
	$500,000
	$485,000
since Organization	$1,121,000

MILTON BOYD,
MANAGER,
Portland, Oregon.

AGENCY

LONDON AND
INSURANCE CO.,
$28,000,000
AND
INSURANCE COMPANY
NEW YORK,
$80,000,000
MARK A. KING, Agent,
North First st., Ankeny's

UNION

Insurance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

(PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000

- $1,000,000

FOR OREGON

Bank Building, Portland

ETTA CALDWELL, Manager

STATE

ment & Insurance

COMPANY,
SAN FRANCISCO,

AND MARINE

Organized in 1871.

$475,000

OFFICERS
A. J. BRYANT,

SHOTWELL & CO.,
Portland and Washington

WOOD TURNING

J. G. HAY

Table Legs, Balusters,

Constantly on hand.

Machine shop at
& DAVIDSON'S,
North Front, bet.

Flouring Mills

SALEM, OREGON,

ers & Exporters

OF

AIN AND FLOUR

M. J. KINNEY,
Agent San Francisco.

MORROW & CO.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

DEALERS IN

AND OREGON PRODUCE
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.

and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco

AR KILBOURNE,

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

First and Pine Streets.

PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
Furniture, etc.

Sale Days, Tuesday and Friday

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

NOTICE.

---

ly Oregonian.

MORNING, SEPT. 13, 1876.

CITY.

CONDUCT.—A gentleman of [illegible] handed us the following: "We [illegible] by a citizen that there is in this [illegible] man who is in the habit of riding [illegible] the city in the evening, seated in a buggy [illegible] that he endeavors to induce young [illegible] to ride with him, his motives for so acting [illegible] of allow stamp He tried his little [illegible] the other evening by trying to get the [illegible] of a merchant to accompany [illegible] was, however, were frustrated; [illegible] suspicioned of being "a fellow of [illegible] Our informant was quite in[illegible] and justly so, at the conduct of the [illegible] and if this individual don't [illegible] he will meet with swifter [illegible] than did his duplicate, Lawless, [illegible] San Francisco. Parties are watch[illegible] tion of actions as we have de[illegible] and it will be a lively occason if he [illegible] by justly angered parents and

EXTINGUISHER TESTED.—Mr. S. [illegible] traveling agent for Babcock's fire [illegible] made a test of the efficiency of [illegible] at East Portland last evening, [illegible] of a large number of specta[illegible] loads of very dry fir brush [illegible] This material was as dry and [illegible] as a tinder, and to increase its [illegible] character, a quantity of powdered [illegible] over the heap which had [illegible] down compactly. When the [illegible] pelled, the flame spread all over [illegible] in a moment, and blazed up fiercely. [illegible] all extinguisher was employed to [illegible] the fire. The extinguisher contained [illegible] of the fluid. Of course that [illegible] of extinguishing fluid was in[illegible] the extent of the fire, and the [illegible] able nature of the material, [illegible] was very successful and satisfac[illegible] disadvantages.

[illegible]—An Olympia exchange has [illegible] ing a certain young fel[illegible] in Portland a short time since, [illegible] business: "Mr. Val. [illegible] the late Vanity Fair lottery, is [illegible] in the city prison. He was [illegible] the present term $150 and [illegible] lottery, and either not [illegible] also not choosing to pay it, [illegible] He has also refused the as[illegible] promptly and gener[illegible] would have secured his re[illegible] a day's imprisonment [illegible] $5 of a fine, and Wildman, if [illegible] out, will be in 60 days from

[illegible]—We understand that [illegible] authorities have made [illegible] the Good Samaritan hospital [illegible] the treatment of all sick sea[illegible] who have paid their hospital [illegible] apply to Dr. C. Strong [illegible] This hospital [illegible] in the northwestern part of [illegible] drainage, ample, open [illegible] and flour garden, large, [illegible] building, a skill[illegible] and an attentive super[illegible] We feel assured that [illegible] the best medical [illegible] anything that can be required [illegible]

[illegible]—Mr. Wallis, who has [illegible] the Western Union Tele[illegible] at Olympia and in this city, [illegible] promoted by Mr. Lamb, [illegible] this division, manager and [illegible] He assumed charge of [illegible] about the middle of last [illegible] is a good operator, and [illegible] accommodating gentleman. [illegible] promotion indicates the [illegible] in his integrity [illegible] the telegraph company.

[illegible] From the records of the [illegible], Portland,

[illegible] M. 2 P. M. 9 P. M.
78° 70°
E. Calm
0
Fair. Clear.
80°
.00

[illegible] will deliver a lecture [illegible] First and Yamhill [illegible] evening, commenc[illegible] Dr. Harvey's subject will be [illegible] and Prehistoric Man." Ad[illegible]

[illegible]—The A 1 American bark [illegible] O'Brien master, has been [illegible] firm Quong Lee [illegible] Co., and will have prompt [illegible] October 30th.

[illegible] NOTES.

[illegible] day.

[illegible] down the Colum[illegible]

[illegible] will convene next Satur[illegible]

[illegible] of the Board of Trade this

[illegible] of the Common Council

[illegible] did not reach this city [illegible] evening.

[illegible] to the Supreme Court was [illegible] in the case of Knott vs

[illegible] Arch Chapter No. 3 will [illegible] at 7 o'clock this

[illegible] Honorable Mayor and [illegible] something toward ap[illegible] Coin is necessary to [illegible] of city government and [illegible] without creaking.

[illegible] COURTS.

[illegible]—BRADY, J.

TUESDAY, Sept. 12, 1876.

[illegible] being no business to

WOODWARD, J.

LAW.

[illegible] administrator, vs F. and Sarah [illegible] by consent of parties.

[illegible] A. Wood; cause on trial.

[illegible] C. Bell; by consent of parties [illegible] Saturday morning next at 9 [illegible] before the court without [illegible] of a jury.

PROBATE.

[illegible] of the estate of Pamelia A. [illegible] H. Cook, Wm. C. Hitch[illegible] appointed appraisers of

[illegible] able dress or business suit [illegible] call on Kohn.

[illegible] per to-day's steamer, a large [illegible] for J. Kohn.

[illegible] & Waldman when you can [illegible] They will show you some of [illegible] you ever gazed upon. The [illegible] lated to suit your financial

[illegible] for wigs. Warner's Hair Pro[illegible] a new, natural growth of [illegible] polished bald head at any age, [illegible] except "scalding." Cures [illegible] dandruff, prevents hair from fall[illegible] to ten days. "No hair, no pay." [illegible] evidence; age 56, growth of hair [illegible] two months. For treatment, [illegible] or, address Alex. Warner or Mrs. [illegible] Third and Morrison, Portland, Or.

[illegible] of ladies' underwear ever [illegible] and the cheapest; also the new [illegible] at Mrs. Warner's.

[illegible] ANY RISK WITH YOUR COUGH, COLD, [illegible] or indeed any Pulmonary or Bron[illegible] when a remedy safe, thorough, [illegible] as Dr. D. Jayne's Expec[illegible] be had? If you have contracted a [illegible] your Lungs from the dangerous [illegible] inflammation, which frequently [illegible] consumption, by promptly resorting [illegible] and if troubled with any [illegible] the Throat, you will find this remedy [illegible] in affording relief from obstruct[illegible] and in healing the inflamed parts.

[illegible] discovery made. That those in[illegible] in Noble Whisky have an acknowl[illegible] against smallpox. Sold by H. [illegible] First street.

CIRCUIT COURT DECREE.

Mr. A. J. Marshall, deputy county clerk, has just completed recording in the journal of the State circuit court, the decree made by Judge Shattuck on the 4th inst., in the case of A. J. Knott vs Joseph and Levi Knott, which cause has been in course of litigation for more than a year past. The decree, as entered, consists of 9,700 words. The following is a brief summary of the provisions of the decree:

First—The court holds that there is a partnership, and that A. J. Knott and Levi Knott are entitled to one-third each, and that Jos. Knott is indebted to them as follows: A. J. Knott, $4,590 05 gold coin; Levi Knott, $4,606 79 gold coin.

It is therefore further ordered that all of said property lying within the jurisdiction of this court be sold by the sheriff of the county where the property is situated, as upon execution for gold coin; that at such sale or sales, either or any one of or more of the parties to this suit may be purchasers of the whole or any of the property so sold; that the net proceeds of said sale be paid into the clerk of this court and thereafter distributed according to the direction of this decree.

It is further adjudged and decreed that the plaintiff, Andrew J. Knott and the defendant, Levi Knott, do have and recover of and from the defendant, Joseph Knott, their costs and disbursements expended by them or either of them in this suit.

It is further ordered and decreed that one-third of the entire proceeds of the sale or sales hereinbefore provided for be paid by said clerk to the plaintiff, A. J. Knott, and that the remaining one-third be applied as follows:

1st. To the payment of the costs and disbursements herein.

2d. To the payment of the plaintiff, A. J. Knott, of the sum of $4,590 05 in U. S. gold coin, and to the defendant, Levi Knott, of the sum of $4,606 79 in U. S. coin, which said sums are found herein to be due respectively to said A. J. and Levi Knott from the defendant, Joseph Knott.

3d. The remainder, if remainder there be, to the defendant, Joseph Knott; and it is further ordered and decreed that plaintiff, A. J. Knott, and defendant, Levi Knott, may have execution to enforce the provisions of this decree. It is further ordered that the receiver, Nat H. Lane, now in possession of said partnership property, do continue in possession thereof until the sale thereof, at which time he shall make his final return of moneys on hand and submit his accounts to this court.

SHIPPING NOTES.

The schooner *Hera* sailed from San Francisco for the mouth of the Columbia river on the 7th inst., and will soon be here.

The British bark *Salado* arrived her yesterday morning from Astoria in tow of the *Brenham*. She is lying at anchor in the stream.

The steamship *John L. Stephens* arrived here last night from San Francisco, bringing a large number of passengers and about 1,000 tons miscellaneous cargo.

The bark *Helen W. Almy*, which formerly run between this port and San Francisco, is engaged in the lumber trade between the last named place and Humboldt bay.

The bktne *Modoc*, which was subjected to pretty rough usage while coming from San Francisco to the mouth of the river, and had a portion of her rigging carried away, arrived at this port yesterday morning. She is lying at Flanders' wharf.

The ship *City of York* sailed from San Francisco for Portland on the 6th inst. She comes to load with wheat for Cork. The *City of York* it will be remembered was here last year, and had a narrow escape from fire, a small portion of her cargo being damaged.

A late issue of the Seattle *Tribune* says: The bark *Forward*, for Sydney, besides lumber, takes 1,100 cs and 100 bbls Frazer river salmon. The bark *California* is loading lumber for Australia; the brig *North Star*, for Honolulu; the bark *Columbo*, for Hongkong; the ship *Annie Gray*, for Shanghai, and the *Empress Eugenie*, for South America—all with lumber.

MATTERS AT BROWNSVILLE.

"Citizen," writing under date of Sept. 12th from Brownsville, sends the following:

The Brownsville woolen mills are at present idle, waiting for a new steam boiler, the old one having a leak.

Times are dull here, owing to all the farmers being so busy harvesting grain, which is rather a lighter crop around here than common.

Our town has been full of Indians, come to gather hops, and they have given us two war dances. The most of them belong to the Warm Springs, with a few Siletz and Snakes. The Warm Springs intend to travel through part of the Willamette valley, giving a grand war dance, and show the whites how they fought the Modocs in the lava beds.

A glance at our village shows some changes for the better, in the way of new sidewalks and crossings. Several new buildings are also going up; so upon the whole things are moving onward slowly but surely. The citizens have just had a meeting and took the first steps toward incorporating our town; there was no dissenting vote against it.

Montgomery Queen's posters are up all over town, and many people are anxious to see the great show. Many persons in Oregon have never yet seen an elephant, but when Mr. Queen's show has departed, perhaps too many can truly say they have seen the elephant. I visited his circus and managerie a little over two years ago in Iowa, and I think from what I can learn here, it will be far ahead of anything seen before in Oregon.

Now is the time to go and see the fossils from Stevens county. Only 25 cents to see the skeleton of the Bos Elephas Columbianus, a new and hitherto unknown species, which was larger than any of the huge animals that lived in pre-historic times.

Hundreds turned away daily from Barnes' —fully satisfied with what they get.

Dr. Halpruner's advice to persons afflicted with corns and bunions is not to cut them with a knife, it causes them to spread and get worse.

LYON'S KATHAIRON makes beautiful, glossy, luxuriant hair, prevents its falling out or turning gray. It has stood the test of 40 years. Is charmingly perfumed, and has no rival.

NOTICE.

The undersigned in taking leave of Portland returns his sincere thanks for the liberal patronage that has been bestowed, and would bespeak for his successors a continuance of the same.

Both DRS. BARBER & NICKLIN, are gentlemen in every way competent and worthy of any confidence that may be placed in them, and as such I can conscientiously recommend them to my former friends and patrons. J. H. HATCH.

REMOVED.

Mrs. S. Lord would inform her friends and patrons that she has removed her Parlors for Restoration of the Hair; also Exercise Rooms and Agency for the Health Lift, to Rooms 20 and 21 Monnastes' Building, First street, between Morrison and Yamhill. Only one easy flight of stairs.

The No. 8 Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine uses a straight needle and sits flat on the table. It was awarded the first prize at the New York Institute and at the Southern States Exposition this year.

W. L. ADAMS, M. D., A. M., LL. D., corner of First and Salmon streets, is curing the most inveterate chronic diseases of all kinds at a low price, by medicated, electric lightning cream baths, and by combining the German and French with the American improved practice, mixed with a little common sense. His treatment is, in the main, entirely original, and works almost miracles, as his numerous patients will attest. Is extraordinarily successful in treating female complaints.

Sore eyes speedily relieved. The worst form of piles cured, and the most malignant cancers eradicated root and branch without the use of the knife, or the money refunded.

PILES! NO CURE, NO PAY! PILES!

PILES OR HEMORRHOIDS, FISTULA IN ANO AND OTHER DISEASES OF THE RECTUM CAN BE CURED. Those suffering from the above distressing complaints would do well to call and see me soon, as I expect to go to Olympia in a few days, and visit other points on the Sound. I shall be absent a month or six weeks. Remember if I do not give relief and cure you, I shall not charge you for my services or the medicines used. To persons of limited means I would say, should you suffer because you are poor? My answer is, no! COME AND BE CURED. Rooms on Third street, between Washington and Alder; P. O. Box 247, Portland, Oregon. DR. C. F. WIGHTMAN.

N. B. Persons writing will please enclose stamp for return postage. Diseases of private character specially treated without mercury.

LEGISLATIVE NOTES.

HOW AND WHY SOME THINGS ARE DONE.

[FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.]

SALEM, Sept. 12.

Your reporters in the two Houses will keep the readers of the OREGONIAN posted as to *what* the Legislature does from day to day, and it will be my province as a "looker on in Venice," to tell occasionally *how* and *why* as far as information picked up in and out of the sittings of the two Houses, shall enable me, certain things are done or not done as the case may be.

THE FIRST DAY

Of the session as usual offered but a limited amount of subject matter for comment, aside from the work of the organization of the two Houses. There is generally a certain amount of preparatory business which is transacted before the session begins, and this business is carried on from Saturday evening until Monday. Though the members are usually here on Sunday, they do not crowd the Salem churches on that day. The plans are generally made and the headwork of the programme for putting things in working order done on the Sabbath, though it sometimes takes several days out of the first week of the session for the managers to get things in shape. This year, however, the organization of both houses was effected quite readily, and more has been accomplished than was expected. The principal

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

Are well known in the Oregon Legislature, and are quite competent to fill the positions to which they have been chosen. Ex-Governor Whiteaker, the president, has, we believe, filled the chair of Speaker of the House one or two terms, and been a member of the Legislature at several sessions. He is quite prompt in his decisions, affable in his manner toward the members, and well versed in parliamentary law. Local pride may make Portlanders feel sorry that Mr. VanCleave was not chosen, a Democrat being inevitable; but caucus said Whiteaker, and no matter how powerful the Democracy may be here, caucus is king, and as the seven or eight Republicans in the Senate knew they could not change the decree, they submitted with grace and to make the thing smooth voted for the caucus nominee.

Mr. Simpson, chief clerk elect, has also filled the position before, and performs the duties of the office well. Although we are glad Mr. Simpson was defeated for a seat as representative, as his defeat gave the Republicans one more member, his election as clerk, and by a unanimous vote of the Senate, is an endorsement that he can justly feel proud of, and as the inevitable comes in here again, we, as a Republican, bow with due grace and feel a satisfaction that he has been chosen. The House has sixty members, but there is only one chief clerk in the Senate, and while the pay of the clerk is more, the question whether one-sixtieth part of the honor that the House may win in one session will be greater than that which may be achieved by the honest and faithful discharge of the duties of clerk of the Senate, is not a clear one in favor of membership in the House. There are no long or short terms to be drawn for this session, and we apprehend that Mr. Simpson, with his able assistant, Mr. Baker, will keep matters straight in the clerical department of the Senate's business.

The Sergeant-at-arms, Mr. Wren, formerly lived in Portland, but for many years has resided in Corvallis, taking a prominent part in public affairs there, and no doubt is able to fill the office properly.

Mr. Hanson, whose duty is to guard the door of the Senate, is a young man from Oregon City, and ought to be able to keep out all intruders. His chief trouble may be with candidates for the U. S. Senate, but many of these will lie cold and stark in political death in about ten days from now, and Hanson's task will grow easier as the session wears away.

Master Ralston, the page, is a bright looking little fellow, and promises to be a good boy for the place.

All the above officers were unanimously chosen, except that for Sergeant-at-Arms two Senators voted for R. M. Guerney. J. K. Mercer and L. Wilhelm, of Portland, were after the place of Sergeant-at-Arms, but their names were not presented to the Senate. The

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

Were settled upon by the Democratic caucus with a little more difficulty, but from Saturday evening until 5 o'clock P. M. Monday, the labor was constant, and when the afternoon session was called to order "things had been fixed" and the decree was promulgated, making Mr. James K. Weatherford, of Linn county, about as young a man as there is in the House, and a new member, Speaker. Mr. Weatherford is a very fine gentleman socially, a courteous and affable sort of a person, and if his parliamentary experience and skill prove sufficient, he will make a good presiding officer, but he may find his efforts taxed about to their extremity to keep things straight, as there promises to be some little turbulence and a good deal of wrangling in this branch before the 40 days are up. For Speaker, the vote was a strictly party one, the Republicans supporting Mr. Cheeseman, a Democrat who voted for Mr. Weatherford, but the latter voted blank—an act of policy on his part, perhaps, but of questionable courtesy. However, as a Democratic member remarked after adjournment, you know questions of strict etiquette are not always considered on such occasions. When the announcement of the vote for speaker was made, it standing Weatherford 30, Cheesman 28, Cornell, of Multnomah, raised the question whether less than a majority of the members-elect could choose a permanent speaker and argued the matter briefly, as a point of order. He was followed by Lawrence, of Baker, who thought a majority of a quorum might organize the House, and the chair so decided and declared Mr. Weatherford elected speaker. And that's the way it was done.

For chief clerk caucus had set up W. I. White, of Oregon City, and the Democracy without exception said he was the man, though the Republicans thought Tom Cox, of Salem, would do well in the place and so voted for him. While we would have been very glad to have seen Mr. Cox—who would have made an excellent clerk—elected, Mr. White has had experience ample to abundantly qualify him for the place, and we expect he will fill it well.

J. R. Wiley, of Portland, the sergeant-at-arms, whose rival for the place was E. C. Hadaway, begins to perform the duties and wear the honors of his office quite gracefully. There is more money in it than the position of councilman from the first ward, and less work than in playing base ball.

Mr. Savery, of Polk, the door keeper, is an elderly gentleman, and will keep due watch and ward at the entrance to these precincts of legislative wisdom. T. C. Chapman received the Republican vote for this position.

The mode of choosing the assistant, and engrossing, and enrolling clerks in the House was

AN INNOVATION

Upon all precedents in the Oregon legislature, and gave rise to considerable discussion before it was finally settled upon. With what foundation we know not, but it was rumored that one or two Democrats out of personal friendship to a certain Republican intended to support him for some one of the minor clerkships in the House, and as on a full vote two Democrats voting with the Republicans would result in a tie, it was deemed best by the Democracy that these places might be all secured for the faithful, that the House should not choose them at all, but the chief clerk should appoint the assistant, and the members who should hereafter be placed on the committees on enrolled bills and engrossed bills should appoint the enrolling and engrossing clerks respectively. This part of the programme was inaugurated by Lawrence, of Baker, and the part relating to the appointment of assistant clerk was at once carried by a party vote, except Cheeseman, who voted with the Republicans. The motion in regard to the enrolling and engrossing clerk was laid on the table, where it rested briefly, as a motion was directly made to notify the Senate that the House was organized and ready for business, and the question was at once raised whether the organization could be considered as perfect until these clerkships were filled. Here was a dilemma which with a minority vote would have been hard to work out of, but the majority, though first deciding that the enrolling and engrossing clerks were officers of the House, got rid of the difficulty by reconsidering the motion authorizing the committees to appoint them and passing it. The motion to notify the Senate was then renewed, and though the Republicans adhered to the position that the House had assumed, that these clerks were officers of the body, McBride, of Columbia, contending that making provision for a thing and doing that thing were not entirely the same; but plain as this seems from an outside stand point, the House voted that the thing was done which will be done when the speaker appoints the committees, and the committees appoint the clerks, and the clerks accept and are qualified, events that are likely to occur, but because the law has provided that the House shall have a Speaker, it would hardly be contended that the House was organized if it had only "provided" that somebody to be appointed should appoint the Speaker. There are three ways to solve the question, either by assuming that the clerks named are not officers of the House, but of the respective committees, or that the House is not organized, or by a majority vote. The last is the quickest mode, and that was adopted in this case.

THE SENATORIAL QUESTION,

Except the organization of the two houses, is the only subject yet broached among the members, and the working majority being a clean one, and the success of the caucus nominee being pretty well assured, the Democracy will exert itself for the next week to bring any members who may be wayward, or inclined to rebel against the "time honored" institution, into submission. Some say caucus means Grover, but it don't absolutely. It may mean a better man, or worse; Republicans don't think it could mean the latter. Of course we speak of his excellency in a political sense only. Prominent among the candidates, as is well known, are Grover and Nesmith. Both have positive strength, while several others hang their hopes, and some of them pretty big hopes, on coming in on compromise. Democracy is compromising a good deal now-a-days (*vide* national platform and Tilden and Hendricks' letters on finances) and some of these less prominent candidates may yet be the fortunate man to sit in the next Senate as a member from Oregon. One thing, he will probably be a man that will work in opposition to the administration of now Governor, then President Hayes, as it hardly possible to convince any of the Democracy that they ought to join the Republicans in support of a good Republican for the Senate. Slater, Bonham, Chadwick and others, are candidates, so said, while report has it that Col. Kelly has agreed not to run, and if he has so promised, he will not be a candidate, you may be sure of that. He is too slow to double on his word in one year. This muddle on the Senatorship is to continue for a week yet, and as a member of the House remarked yesterday, "nothing else much can be done until the members get this job off their hands." I may say more hereafter about the numerous Democratic aspirants. The Republicans have not yet determined for whom they will cast their vote, but will probably keep their record clear and support some man of sound political faith. As the Democrats are probably determined to hold and abide by the caucus, Republicans will not help them out if any of their own members should be inclined to bolt.

SOME CORRECTIONS.

In the list of members, as published in the OREGONIAN this morning, F. R. Smith, of Marion, has not the proper star (*) attached to his name, to indicate that he is a Republican. Putting Mr. Smith as a Democrat is about as far from correct as you could well get. He is a staunch Republican and you must not call him a Democrat.

We presume Mr. A. S. Watt, of Washington, will find the same objections to the classification made, as he is well known to be an old-line Republican.

R. A. Rensell, of Benton, is transformed in your columns to Bushnell, which is wrong.

Mr. Bond, of Lane county, like Messrs. Smith and Watt, is classed as a Democrat, when he is just the other way.

You should also change R. D. Buckman to R. D. Ruckman, R. V. Hoyes to R. B. Hayes, take one d out of Fidler's name, as you have it, and transform J. W. Will, of Clackamas, to Henry Will.

With the above corrections your list would be near correct. Mr. Fanning's initials are E. E.; Mr. Bentley's, L.; Mr. Benjamin's, W. S., and Mr. Crain's, J.

DR. WARNER'S SANITARY CORSET.

TESTIMONIAL.

VICTORIA, B. C., August 10, 1876.

MRS. M. A. WARNER—*Dear Madam:* Six months ago I received from you one of Dr. Warner's Health Corsets. The benefit from its use is wonderful. For six years I suffered—pronounced consumption—with severe pains of the stomach, chest, lungs and back, loss of appetite, and headache, during the time I wore the old style corset—long, stiff bones, laced tight. Ignorance of course. A few days after I wore Dr. Warner's Health Corset I felt better; continued to improve, and now am free from pain, have good appetite, breathe free, and feel as when I was a girl. What a blessing to the human race are these corsets! Enclosed is $2 50, currency. Send No. 22 White London Cord by mail. Respectfully,

MRS. JENNIE HASTINGS.

SUFFERING WITH CORNS.

I was afflicted badly with corns for a number of years, and tried many corn Doctors and lost all faith in them. I concluded to try Dr. Halpruner, of which he gave me perfect satisfaction. He takes them out skillfully with little or no pain, and without causing lameness, and when his after treatment is strictly followed, makes a sure cure. I would advise any person afflicted with *corns, &c*, to try the Doctor. PHILIP SAUNDERS,
Watchman at Postoffice Building.

AMONG THE ADMIRABLE PROPERTIES OF GLENN'S SULPHUR SOAP is that of cleansing the head of dandruff and preventing its subsequent accumulation, by opening the pores of the scalp and thus keeping it healthfully moist.

Missionaries and others sojourning in foreign lands should not fail to take with them a good supply of *Johnson's Anodyne Liniment*. It is the most reliable medicine for all purposes there is in the world.

Contagious diseases, such as horse ail, glanders, etc., may be prevented by the use of *Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Powders*. Persons traveling with horses should take note of this.

Nevermore.

Can the course gritty tooth powders and tooth-destroying chemical fluids find a place on the toilets of sensible people. The fragrant and preservative SOZODONT has superseded them all.

To enjoy a pleasant evening, visit the "Fountain," presided over by Peter Wilhelm. None but the best liquors, wines and beer. The celebrated Brunswick, Blake & Co.'s billiard and pool tables.

PLEASURE BOATS.

JOHN LACHAPELLE, Boat Builder, is prepared to furnish Boats for Sale or Rent at any moment. Boat-house Foot of Pine street.

OYSTERS, FISH AND GAME.

UNION MARKET.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE SOLD THE ABOVE Market to J. C. Mendenhall & Co., and would cordially recommend their patrons and the public to them. BURK & CORNART.

HAVING REMOVED THE UNION MARKET to

Yamhill Street, bet. First & Second,

Where we are better prepared to supply all the old patrons and the public with

Fish, Poultry, Oysters & Game.

CALL AND SEE US.
J. C. MENDENHALL & CO.

FRESH FISH!

FRANK FABRE

HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE SOUND where he made arrangements with the GIG HARBOR CO. to furnish the city with all kinds of

SALT WATER FISH AND SHELL FISH.

He will receive nice fresh lots three times a week—Monday, Wednesday and Thursday. Orders promptly filled. He solicits the patronage of the public.

Place—Corner Ash and Second Streets,
Block above the Market.
He keeps on hand all kinds of

GAME AND POULTRY.

CARD.

TO THE FORMER PATRONS OF THE UNION Market, now closed. Original proprietor, Jas. Quinn, late proprietors, Burk & Cornart: I respectfully solicit your patronage and guarantee to give you satisfaction. With a thorough knowledge of the business and the wants of the people, and with superior facilities for obtaining supplies, you may depend upon your orders being promptly and satisfactorily filled. Everybody, high or low, rich and poor, proprietors of first class hotels, restaurants, and second class boarding houses, &c., will be dealt with fairly and honorably at my establishment. Respectfully yours,
CHAS. A. MALARKEY,
Proprietor N. Y. Market—Fish, Poultry, Oysters & Game—S. E. corner Stark and Second streets.

OMNES PRO-INT.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,

Dentists,

Office—FIRST STREET,

(Odd Fellows' Temple.)

HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM preserves and restores the complexion; removes freckles, tan and sallowness; makes the skin soft, white and delicate. Its application cannot be detected.

EDUCATIONAL.

A KINDERGARTEN

WILL BE OPENED FOR LITTLE CHILDREN on TUESDAY, Sept. 12, at the house corner of Seventh and Main streets. Terms $2 per month.

ST. HELEN'S HALL,

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL begin on

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27th.

Three additional Teachers have been engaged in the East, two for the Musical Department, and one for the Painting and Drawing Department.

Early application should be made for the admission of Boarders, to MISS RODNEY or to BISHOP MORRIS. s2d6w

ELOCUTION.

PRIVATE LESSONS IN ELOCUTION, AS WELL as in Latin and the English Branches by L. F. HENDERSON, Ph. B. of Cornell University, N. Y. Address Box 585, or apply at residence, Sixth st., between Salmon and Taylor. Best of references given. a28d1m

The Anglo-German Institute,

S. W. corner Sixth and Oak streets.

A SCHOOL FOR YOUNG GIRLS AND FOR Boys under ten years of age, Combining the Two most Important Languages in the world, by Rev. J. GANTENBEIN, M. D., with his Daughters as Teachers

Music, Ornamental Needlework and instruction in the German Language, private or in classes, to Ladies or Gentlemen.

The next Course begins September 4, 1876.
au19d1m

EDUCATIONAL.

MISS HELEN F. SPALDING PROPOSES TO open a School in Portland for an advanced and junior class in a thorough English Course of study, to be combined with Latin and the Modern Languages, on Sixth Street, between Salmon and Taylor, at the residence of Mrs. HENDERSON. Term will open Sept. 11.

This will offer opportunity to those advanced pupils who may desire to continue the study of Rhetoric and Literature. Also to the junior class who may desire the basis of a thorough education.

French Classes under the immediate instruction of Mrs C. L. HENDERSON.

Special attention will be given to Reading, Writing and Speaking the English Language correctly.

Hours of English Class from 9 to 12 A. M.

Evening Class formed if desirable.

Best of references can be given.

For particulars enquire of MISS SPALDING, Eighth and E streets, or Mrs. Henderson. a2d2w

SALOONS.

BOCA!

The Most Celebrated

LAGER BEER

On this Coast, Served Daily

AT THE

BOCA SALOON,

Next Door to HOLTON HOUSE.

A. W. PIPER, Agent.

STEILACOOM,

And the Celebrated

"BOCA" BEER

AT THE

GAMBRINUS,

FIRST & PINE STREETS.

CALEDONIA SALOON,

Cor. Front and A Streets, opposite Bank of British Columbia

THE ABOVE SALOON HAS BEEN REFITTED throughout, and stocked with the

FINEST WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

A SPLENDID LUNCH will be set every day.

I will be happy to see all my friends.
jy15d1m G. T. REID.

BAVARIAN BEER HALLE,

Weinhard's and Steilacoom Beer.

Best Wines and Liquors,

Lunches to Order. Call and see me.

ADAM ZORN,
Oro Fino Building.

LEA & PERRINS'

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE," And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a Letter from a Medical Gentleman at Madras to his brother at Worcester, May, 1851.

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India, and is in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

LEA & PERRINS'

SIGNATURE is on EVERY BOTTLE.

Lea & Perrins

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

au9d1awlyW NEW YORK.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PARTnership heretofore existing between E. Cahalin and P. J. Goodman, under the firm name of Cahalin & Goodman, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be carried on in future in the name of E. Cahalin, who assumes all debts and liabilities of the late firm, and to whom all accounts due said firm are to be paid.

E. CAHALIN,
P. J. GOODMAN,

Portland, Ogn, Sept. 8, 1876.

WHEAT BAGS!

300 Bales Hand-Sewed.

For sale in lots to suit, by

ALLEN & LEWIS,

au15d1m

MILK! MILK! MILK!

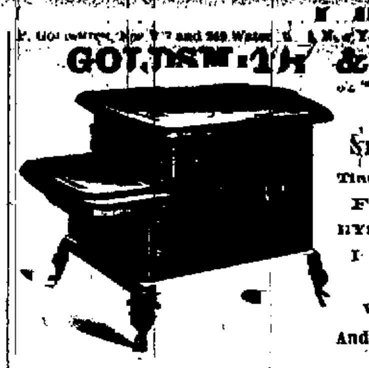
MAMMOTH DAIRY.

I WISH TO INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT I have stocked my place with 100 Cows and am now prepared to furnish pure Milk wholesale and retail at the lowest rates for cash.

J. H. RATHBUN,

H[illegible] Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.— Meets every Friday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited attend. By order of N. G

P. [illegible] Nos. 7 and 9 Water St. [illegible]



GOLDSMITH & LOE[illegible]

[illegible]

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinmen's & Plumber's [illegible], Lead & Iron [illegible]

FORCE AND LIFT PU[illegible]

HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HO[illegible]

House Furnishing Hardware,

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Co[illegible] Ice Cr[illegible]

And the Excelsior Metallic [illegible]

OREGON IRON WORKS, ALBINA,

OPPOSITE PORTLAND.

MANUFACTURERS OF ENGINES, BOILERS AND MACHINERY FOR GRIST AND SAW MILLS.

IRON CASTINGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

Special attention is called to the New

PORTABLE FARM ENGINES,

Of 10-horse Power and upwards, adapted for running Threshing Machines, and for all work requiring limited power.

These Engines we guarantee in all respects to equal the best imported ones, and as the parts are kept on hand, they can be supplied without delay in the event of break[illegible]

JOHN SIMMONS, [illegible]
Late Superintendent of Ames Iron Works, [illegible]

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS,

Incorporated [illegible] ber 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" [illegible]

P. FITTBOGEN, Secretary........R. R. THOMPSON, President ISAAC TAYLOR, [illegible]

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General [illegible] And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOI[illegible] Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Mach[illegible]

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL [illegible] class Wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly [illegible] ness and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Fran[illegible] the use of them.

Agents for [illegible] Patent Ste[illegible] Pu[illegible], the best in use. [illegible] [illegible] tion for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron F[illegible], a variety of Beautiful P[illegible] for Ho[illegible] Castings, Etc., Etc.

jal tf JAMES LOTAN, Su[illegible]

S. SHERLOCK,

Whol[illegible] and [illegible]

Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, [illegible] and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEA[illegible]

No. 61 Front Street and No. 63 First [illegible]

In Stock, a Fine Assortment of Horse Blankets and [illegible]

The Business will be conducted as usual, under the man[illegible] of Mr. [illegible] favorably known to most of the late Mr. Sherlock's [illegible]

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE AT DRAY & HACK STABLES,

S. W. Corner of [illegible] and Stark [illegible]

All [illegible] to us will be [illegible] with care and [illegible]

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night.

[illegible] E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,

(FIRE PROOF).

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR [illegible]

[illegible] for Hire. Partic[illegible] Attention [illegible] to Boarding [illegible]

Orders for [illegible] Promptly Attended to, DAY OR NIGHT.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. H. FISK,

ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,

No. 20 Stark Street,

ANALYSES OF ALL KINDS OF ORES AND Metals. Prompt attention paid to orders from all parts of the country.

Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

EASTWICK, MORRIS & CO.

Civil & Mining Engineers & Surveyors,

Seattle, Washington Territory.

Surveys, examinations and reports made upon Mineral, Timber and Agricultural Lands. Plans and estimates for Mining Improvements furnished. [illegible] Seattle and King County taxes paid for non-residents.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

W. H. SAYLOR,

Surgeon and Physician,

Room 7 Dekum's Building.

Office Hours—9 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.
jy18d3m

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has moved his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets, (Gamble house), where he can be found at any time.

ZAN BROS. & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

BROOMS, BRUSHES, WISPS,

Importers and Dealers in

Wood and Willow Ware,

Comprising in part

French and German Baskets,

Brushes, Feather Dusters,

Fishing Tackle, Twines,

Ropes and Cordage,

Paper and Paper Bags,

Matches, Clothes Wringers,

Washing Machines,

Butter Workers, Tubs, Pails,

Wash Boards, Churns of all kinds,

Ax and Pick (Hickory) Handles.

To all of which we invite the attention of the trade. Our Stock is large, varied and complete. We possess facilities unsurpassed by any house on the Coast for placing Goods in our line in this market, at the Lowest San Francisco Rates, and respectfully solicit an examination of our Stock and Prices, at our Warerooms,

No. 8 North Front St., Portland, Ogn.
ap19d6m

L. HEXTER. L. MAY.

HEXTER & MAY

Have just opened at

88, 90 and 92 FRONT ST.,

An Entire New and Large Stock of

TINWARE,

Metals, Stoves and Ranges,

TINNERS' STOCK & TOOLS,

Japanned Ware, House Furnish'g Goods

Special Orders Promptly Executed.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

SORENSEN & TAYLOR,

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and de[illegible] to any part of the City.

HOTELS AND [illegible]

St. Charles [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] PIGL [illegible]

OPEN DAY AND [illegible]

THE BEST THE [illegible]

Private [illegible]

SOL'S P[illegible]

[illegible]

Open [illegible]

DELMONICO [illegible]

JOSEPH [illegible]

CENTRALLY LOCA[illegible] Choice [illegible] this and the California [illegible] the city during the [illegible] Holidays will find this [illegible] polite att[illegible] Meals from 6 A. M. till [illegible]

THOMPSON'S [illegible]

No Di[illegible]

THREE KINDS OF [illegible] also for Breakfast and [illegible] every other day, with [illegible] for dinner, water if you call [illegible] and cakes in abundance [illegible] the rinkles out of [illegible] Board and [illegible] Board, [illegible] Day [illegible]

N.B.—Having started a [illegible] quest the owners of [illegible] Logging Camps, and Fa[illegible] old Farmers, Ranchers and [illegible] wives and hous[illegible] to [illegible] or otherwise, and I will try to [illegible] No pay required.

Sailors will find this [illegible] every chance of employ[illegible]

RE-OPENING, MONDAY, [illegible]

METROPOLIS HO[illegible]

Corner First and Main Sts.

THE UNDERSIGNED, FORMERLY [illegible] Multnomah House, having [illegible] furnished the above named Hotel [illegible] accommodate the public in a satisfactory [illegible] the following rates:

Board and Lodging, per week
Board per week
Board and Lodging, per day

The Table will always be supplied with [illegible] the market affords.

JOHN SCHADE [illegible]

UNDERTAKERS.

JOHN EWERY. A. P. DeLIN. JOHN [illegible]

EWERY, DeLIN & GARNOLD,

Cabinet Makers & Undertakers

DEALERS IN

Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, [illegible] and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.

All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.

Furniture Repaired.

Corner Washington and Second Sts., Portland, [illegible]

E. COOKE. C. [illegible]

COOKE & CRAFT,

UNDERTAKERS,

And dealers in Undertakers' [illegible]

77 S[illegible] St., bet. Washington and [illegible]

Portland, Oregon. P. O. Box 194.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT 13 1876

(Concluded from First Page)

recommend any increase of appropriations over those of two years ago

COMMON SCHOOLS.

I am gratified to be able to remark upon the growing interest now taken in the common schools of this State and to commend the zeal and energy manifested in their behalf for the past two years by the superintendent of Public Instruction His report will be duly laid before you to which I call your special attention

COMMON SCHOOL FUND

The active labors of the Board of School Land Commissioners have increased the common school fund from $[illegible] reported two years ago to $525,381 82 the present amount of that fund Besides this sum there has been distributed $[illegible] for the support of common schools within the last two years

STATE UNIVERSITY FUND.

The fund accumulated for the support of the State University now amounts to $[illegible] 20 an increase of $[illegible] within the past two years The amount of land remaining unsold belonging to this institution, and yet available is 22 [illegible] acres

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND

The fund on hand on account of sales of agricultural college lands is $7 996 85 installment notes due on purchases $8 234 43 Total present fund available $16,231 08. Applications for the purchase of more than ten thousand acres of these lands, which have been lately approved and now on file, and will shortly mature into installment payments and notes, to be added to that already in hand It will thus be seen that the funds of this college are so rapidly accumulating that after this session the [illegible] tion will be sustained by its own proper re[illegible]

MANAGEMENT OF AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

The Agricultural College has evidently been under [illegible] management and correct discipline The report of the president of the institution is [illegible] submitted with special commendations [illegible] its efficiency and usefulness It be[illegible] the welfare of the State that this institution [illegible]

ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY

I am gratified to be able to report to you the com[illegible] of the new State University building at [illegible] City which, together with the grounds on which it is situated, of the value of $32 000, has been [illegible] a free gift to the State by the people of Lane [illegible] of the permanent location [illegible] in their midst. This institution [illegible] by the selection of an excel[illegible] corps of professors and teach[illegible] fund invested for its support will [illegible] for the first time, be brought into active and [illegible] adding great impetus and strength to [illegible] agencies of the State.

SALMON FISHERIES.

[illegible] recommendation of two years ago, [illegible] voluntary commission on appointed [illegible] interested in the salmon fish[illegible] river, to devise a measure [illegible] to the protection of these fisheries [illegible] growing an importance in the produc[illegible] of this State that careful preservation [illegible] As was said in my last message [illegible] of all countries, where the laws [illegible] not intervened for their preservation have [illegible] history—first, decimation then de[illegible]

The fact that the Columbia forms a mutual boundary between Oregon and Washington will re[illegible] that whatever measures shall be adopted by [illegible] be submitted to the legislative author[illegible] Territory for co ordinate enact[illegible] can become of effective force [illegible] is not uncommon between [illegible] Union situated in like manner [illegible] of the Delaware river have been [illegible] of Pennsylvania and [illegible] of like legislation [illegible] having a common river boun[illegible] The [illegible] of the Columbia are [illegible] in the world, and can easily be main[illegible] for all time. The product of these [illegible] this year have [illegible] in export value [illegible] in gold.

[illegible] AND HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS

[illegible] future prosperity of this State depends [illegible] upon the improvement and free naviga[illegible] rivers and the opening and pro[illegible] of our harbors No sea-board State so [illegible] the fostering hand of the General [illegible] appropriation to aid general com[illegible] harbors are few in [illegible] We need the [illegible] of refuge at Port Orford, [illegible] at Coos Bay. We need jetties to [illegible] and control the shifting sands at [illegible] Columbia river, which would [illegible] of water, or more on the bar [illegible] magnitude of the interests our [illegible] improvements command [illegible] of the General Government. Our [illegible] but their navi[illegible] by natural obstructions, [illegible] can be removed. [illegible] of our interior water communi[illegible] The General [illegible] upon the work of [illegible] Willamette and Columbia rivers, [illegible] have been made [illegible] important undertaking [illegible] of a canal and [illegible] of the Columbia river, [illegible] of $90,000 has already [illegible] to begin the work. Gen [illegible] of the U. S. Engineers, who made the [illegible] on which this action was [illegible] to the Chief of Engineers, says [illegible] can, without doubt, be [illegible] at this locality by the [illegible] of a canal and locks [illegible] the rocky [illegible] on the map, between the [illegible] rapids and the basin at the [illegible] works will be almost identical [illegible] at the falls of the Willam[illegible] Oregon City, and in reality, will [illegible] offer the same difficulties." [illegible] he gave the following condensed [illegible] required character of work and [illegible] "Length of canal through solid [illegible] of Columbia, 2,600 feet, rise, [illegible] length of locks, 215 feet, width, [illegible] lift of seven feet each, draught [illegible] feet, loaded, greatest depth in locks [illegible] of ledge and other rocks, 1 800 [illegible] difference between extreme [illegible] low water, 41½ feet substantially built, [illegible] of canal and locks and removal of [illegible] General Michler adds The [illegible] lance of the two works, both at the [illegible] especially the latter, and the [illegible] which will accrue to Eastern Oregon by [illegible] can be easily and satisfactorily [illegible] The aggregate amount of tonnage [illegible] on the river between Portland and points [illegible] on the Columbia and Snake rivers, for the [illegible] year just closed (1874), was 18,250 tons of [illegible] tons were of wheat and flour and it is [illegible] that there will be 15,000 tons of wheat [illegible] to ship from Walla Walla valley alone [illegible] the current year, (1875)." The wheat and [illegible] this year from the Upper Columbia [illegible] probably exceed 20,000 tons, and the gen[illegible] the Columbia will be greatly in[illegible]

[illegible] in mentioning these facts, as giv[illegible] prominence to the first step of im[illegible] way of locks and canal on the Up[illegible] which, when followed up with other [illegible] kind, of which surveys have already [illegible] will remove the few leading interrup[illegible] to free navigation on the Columbia and Snake [illegible] for the distance of 900 miles from the sea, by [illegible] When this shall be accom[illegible] all of the magnificent wheat-growing slope [illegible] of the Rocky mountains, from [illegible] to the forty ninth parallel of north [illegible] will be open for barge transportation of its [illegible] This region is the greatest [illegible] of the unoccupied grain pro[illegible] of the world.

[illegible] this occasion to commend the diligence [illegible] given to this subject by our delega[illegible] and to congratulate the State on [illegible] of this great public work, for which [illegible] in the Assembly have so repeat[illegible] I recommend that this subject [illegible] your attention, and that the hands of [illegible] in Congress be sustained by [illegible] demands for the completion of [illegible] improvements. Further improvements of [illegible] which already bears an immense [illegible] should be urged anew and I ask your [illegible] to the minor rivers of our south [illegible] which, though of less magnitude yet they [illegible] of no mean importance and are sec[illegible] in proportionate importance to com[illegible]

[illegible] TITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

In order to enable the Executive to check the introduction of ill advised items of expense into a [illegible] appropriation bill without resorting to a veto of the whole bill I recommend an amend[illegible] to our State Constitution whereby the Governor shall have the power of disapproving any item or clause in an appropriation bill presented for his approval without rejecting the whole bill And I recommend a further amendment enabling the State to exempt new enterprises within the [illegible] from taxation for a limited number of years, as an inducement to capitalists to undertake such [illegible] This is the practice in many States and is sustained on the ground that such new en[illegible] will create more taxable property even [illegible] they are taxed than otherwise would have [illegible]

As a matter of economy, as well as public convenience, I suggest another amendment requiring our general elections to be held on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November biennially, being the day fixed for the presidential [illegible] four years. This becomes the more [illegible] for the reason that, by late act of Con[illegible] regulating the time for holding elections for [illegible] representatives in that body this date is fixed upon as the time for biennial Congressional elections Unless this change is made the people will be burdened with the expenses of two general elections in one year at every recurring biennial period The Legislative Assembly would in case of such change, properly convene in December or January

THE LOCKS AT WILLAMETTE FALLS

On the 28th day of October 1868 an act was passed granting aid to the Willamette Falls Canal and Lock Company incorporated under the laws of Oregon on the 14th day of September 1868 to assist them in constructing a canal at and on the west side of the Willamette falls In the preamble of this act, it is declared that it is of great importance to the people of Oregon that the obstructions to free navigation of the Willamette river at that place should be removed and freights carried on said river should be cheapened This act granted a subsidy to said company of $150 000 upon the express condition that said corporation after the completion of said canal and locks as hereinbefore set forth, shall not for a period of ten years after the same is completed charge a greater rate of tolls than seventy five cents per ton for all freight and twenty cents for each passenger passing through said canal and locks in steamboats and other water craft." The works were not completed under this act, the time allowed for their completion being too limited and the amount of aid too small

At the session of the legislative assembly of 1870 this act was substantially re-enacted the limitation of time for the completion of the works fixed by the first act, having nearly expired The second act provided a subsidy of $200 000 to be paid out of the funds donated by the United States to the State of Oregon for the purpose of internal improvement * * * upon the express condition that said corporation after the completion of said canal and locks, as hereinafter set forth shall not charge a greater rate of tolls than fifty cents per ton for freight and ten cents for each passenger going through said canal and locks in steamboats or other water craft. * * * And after the completion of the same the said corporation shall pass, without delay through said canal and locks all steamboats flatboats barges and other water craft in the order in which they shall arrive at either terminus of said canal

A modification was made in the second act as to the character of the State obligation to pay the subsidy so as to avoid a constitutional objection The completion of the work was required on the first day of January 1873 and bonds were required to be given for such completion The works were constructed of the most substantial character and within the time named and they have been open and doing business to the great advantage of the State But said Willamette Falls Canal and Lock Company within the past year have sold and transferred all their interest in said canal and locks to the Willamette Transportation and Locks Company who are understood to have succeeded also to the control of all steamboats on the Willamette river to such extent as to dictate the rates of freight and passage and by a combination with the railroad companies on either side of the Willamette river, have established a monopoly of the transportation business of the Willamette valley and have established charges for freights at a figure much higher than before existed Since the sale of the canal and locks and rights of franchise of the Willamette Falls Canal and Lock Company the company is understood to have become disincorporated by proceedings in the circuit court of Multnomah county in accordance with the provisions of the statute in cases of non use of franchise Apprehension has been expressed that the canal and locks are now to be closed against public use I have no notice that any boat has been refused to pass the locks which has not been passed at the regular rates of toll

In my view of the matter, these works constructed in part with public funds are so impressed by the conditions of the act granting the aid that they bear a public character though resting in private ownership that there is a public trust attached to these works and that the trust runs with the property that neither the changes of that ownership, nor the subsequent dissolution of the corporation which constructed them can avoid that character nor discharge that trust Nor do I apprehend that this view differs from that of the present or former owners of the locks

As there are duties to the public distinctly defined in the Act which gave origin to the canal and locks, attached to their corporate privileges secured by law an ultimate right of regulation if deemed necessary is inherent in the State to render more secure the public benefits intended to be obtained by the grant of aid The power of the legislature to enforce proper rules and regulations in the premises I believe to be plenary and I commend this subject to your careful attention

Had the question been a new one on my accession to the Executive chair I should have favored the direct construction of these works by the State so that no question of conflict of interest could arise and as it is, many of our citizens advocate a purchase or lease of the canal and locks. I will say that no proposition of the kind can in my judgment be sustained, unless it is contemplated at the same time to raise by special taxation, a fund in advance of any requirement for use in such an enterprise, as any obligation in the premises incurred as a debt would be void under the Constitution.

These works are of the class of river improvements which are customarily constructed by the General Government They are of that enduring and valuable character and constructed with such engineering skill, that the General Government might adopt them as general public works or assist in their purchase for the purpose of freeing them from private control

REGULATION OF RAILROADS.

In my last biennial message I recommend the regulation by statute of railroads within this State. It was then said

"That the privileges of railroad corporations should be limited to the purposes of their incorporation, as carriers of passengers and freights, that there should be fixed by law a reasonable maximum of rates, that the interests of merchants millers and shippers should be guarded against wrongful discriminations adverse to them, that prominent points of business on railroad lines should be made stations for shipment and delivery of produce and merchandise that the roads should be required to be fenced at all points exposed to danger for want of protection by fences, and that a simple and direct mode of bringing actions at law by parties injured would appear to be of obvious propriety "

Experience has given emphasis to this recommendation, and it is now repeated

STATE CAPITOL.

The capitol buildings constitute the home of the State They are emblematic of its sovereignty, and should correspond with its dignity The structure now occupied has been in the course of construction for four years, and has come to such completion as to be, from this date permanently [illegible] State House The work will on examination, be found fully equal in character to such buildings generally, and of capacity sufficient for the convenience of the State for a century The cost of the building this far, in money from the Treasury is $190,927 03, convict labor brick and other material from the Penitentiary, $34,608 67, making the present cost $225,535 70

A special allowance should be further made out of the resources of the one mill tax set aside by the act of October 24 1874, to enable the capitol building commissioners to complete and protect the exterior cornices, and to cement the walls most exposed to damage by storm, after which the building should be carried to completion very slowly and as the resources of our revenue will admit of

Estimating the future work to be done with the same economy and success as the past the entire capitol building can be finally completed according to the original plans and specifications of the architects for an additional appropriation of $100 000 amounting to a total cost of $325,500 The building is 261 feet in length wings 80 feet in width with transverse sections 160 feet in depth, three stories high above a basement of heavy stone walls The main tower is to rise 180 feet from the basement the building to be ornamented with Corinthian porticoes supported by six iron columns each In this building besides the large quantities of stone and iron, five millions of brick have been used The architect estimate of the cost of this structure exceeded a half million dollars It is unusual that buildings of any class and especially public buildings, are constructed within the estimated cost. The expense of this public work will fall nearly two fifths short of the estimates

I congratulate the State upon the good work here done and take occasion to commend the diligence skill and integrity of the capitol building commissioners who have been from time to time engaged upon it and of the contractors who have had the same in hand

INDIAN RELATIONS

During the past two years the condition of our interior frontier has been generally peaceful, but attention is still necessary to the relations of Joseph's band of Nez Perce Indians, who claim ownership of lands in Wallowa valley, in Union county notwithstanding the General Government has extended its surveys to that region and opened the same for settlement. I have urged upon the General Government the duty of moving these Indians to the Nez Perce Reservation and giving peace to our eastern borders, which I hope may shortly be done In other quarters a general condition of peace prevails The policy of contracting the large reservations within the State to the real necessities of the Indians in occupying of them should be vigorously urged so that the extensive regions of fine arable land now closed to occupancy by settlers can be opened for civilization

BOARD OF PILOT COMMISSIONERS.

Our increasing commerce requires that special attention be given to pilotage and towage on the Columbia and Willamette rivers and that regulations be just, discriminating and efficient. The report of the Board of Pilot Commissioners is herewith submitted giving full detailed information of the shipping interests connected with the Columbia river trade As the business of this Board is accumulating provision for clerical aid is recommended

HEALTH OFFICERS

Your attention is respectfully directed to the reports of health officers in which general good conduct is manifest

RAILROAD CONNECTION

Oregon has no connection with the railroad system of the United States We are in a manner isolated from the rest of the world as far as rapid transit is concerned Four leading lines of railway are projected—the Northern Pacific the Portland Dalles and Salt Lake the Winnemucca, and the Oregon and California railroads the latter partly constructed These proposed lines will all be built within a reasonable time The next tide of onward progress in the business world will give life and motion to all of these enterprises. Either one of them completed would add new life to the entire northwest Pacific Coast In relation to State aid to either of these projected roads I am still firmly attached to my former positions in relation to subsidies by which bonded debts are created either against the State counties or cities I believe such debts unconstitutional Whatever aid may at any time be granted to such enterprises should be from resources in hand or raised in advance of use in a constitutional manner

BURLINGAME TREATY

In my first inaugural address to the legislative assembly six years ago I took occasion to call attention to the treaty between the United States and China commonly known as the Burlingame treaty and to develope the objections which exist to that treaty and to the immigration of Chinese to our shores The views then expressed have been strengthened by the experience of the Pacific States. This treaty is mainly objectionable on the ground that it departs from the customary province of commercial treaties and invades the States setting aside their old days and rightful control of police and sanitary regulations and denies them the power to reject the influx of persons of degraded and vicious habits The treaty should be abrogated and strictly for commercial purposes only should be concluded in its stead I recommend that by memorial you strengthen the movement already inaugurated at Washington for this purpose

CLERICAL AID

The work of the Board of School Land Commissioners absolutely requires the services of two clerks—one devoted to the work connected with the sales of public lands the correspondence connected with the same and current records of the board the other to take charge of the loans of school funds and the correspondence connected with this most important branch of the public service This work must be promptly and vigorously done as there are now funds of the University the Agricultural College and the Common Schools to be constantly loaned and the interest to be collected and paid over for the support of those schools. These two clerks have been employed during the past two years but one of them has been detailed to perform the additional duty of book keeper to the Treasury, without additional compensation for the reason that by the course of the last Assembly toward the State Treasury that department of the State Administration was left without any provision for a book keeper or clerical assistance of any kind In fact the Treasury Department was disorganized I respectfully urge upon your consideration that authority be given for the employment of a book keeper in the State Treasury

The clerical labors of all the departments have been characterized by diligence integrity and faithfulness to the public interests and I am gratified to commend them as such

The fiscal management of the Institutions for Mutes and Blind has been conducted during the past two years by the governor's private secretary without additional compensation

ECONOMY IN ADMINISTRATION

As far as executive influence has extended a steady purpose has been in view to keep the administration of all funds within the appropriations made by the legislature which has generally been attended with success In the report of the [illegible] of the leading branches of the public service are shown [illegible] of appropriations yet unexpended remaining in the treasury By this method the State will gradually become free from liabilities and the strictest economy prevail

In a period of financial distress both public and private interests are sensibly affected as well as citizens in private life to practice the virtue of economy [illegible] enforcement While enterprises for public good should not be discouraged general liberality in appropriations ought not to prevail I deem it unnecessary further to suggest prudence and economy in the legislation before you

ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATOR

Among the important duties devolving upon the present assembly is that of electing a senator to represent Oregon in the Congress of the United States for the term of six years from the 4th day of March next In presence of a body composed of so much ability honor and experience in legislation it is not necessary for me to comment upon the weight of this duty

THE CENTENNIAL EXHIBITION AT PHILADELPHIA

The grand exhibition at Philadelphia in commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary of our national existence to which the nations of the world have accepted an invitation to be present has not been without significance to Oregon nor without distinction to her peerless products

Under the act of Congress authorizing the President of the United States on the nomination of the Governor of the several States to appoint for each a commissioner and a commissioner alternate to assume the general management of the Exhibition I had the honor to nominate for Oregon James W Virtue of Baker county as commissioner and Andrew J Dufur, of Multnomah county as commissioner alternate who were duly appointed The former having been so much engaged in private business as not to be able to attend the Exhibition the duties of commissioner have devolved on the latter And I take special pleasure in thus publicly commending the devoted manner and distinguished success with which these duties have been performed

No test of superiority in products can possibly be more satisfactory than an immediate comparison of such products in a general exhibition where the best of all countries are collected together This opportunity for Oregon has occurred at Philadelphia and unless universal report is much mistaken our Commissioner will leave the Exhibition with honors and premiums for several of the leading products of our generous soil The occasion has added character to the State and will greatly assist in adding population The appropriation of $4 000 made four years ago to defray the expenses of the Commissioner in attending the meetings of the General Board at Philadelphia has now been exhausted The articles placed on exhibition have been collected by the personal exertions of the Commissioner aided by several other patriotic citizens, in a voluntary way and limited sums of money have been subscribed by the citizens of Portland and other localities, in aid of the enterprise

But there exists a considerable margin of necessary expenses connected with the exhibition which have been assumed and paid by individuals and by the Commissioner, which should be assumed and paid by the State In addition to this so honorable useful and successful services as have been rendered by the Commissioner at Philadelphia should not remain unremunerated The assumption of these expenses by the State and an allowance of a reasonable per diem compensation to the Commissioner is especially recommended Specific accounts in the premises will be laid before your honorable body

On the request of the board of general management, that the governor of each State appoint one of its citizens to deliver, during the exhibition at Philadelphia, an address, embodying the outlines of State history and an account of its geography, soil climate and resources as a distinctive feature of the occasion I appointed Hon Henry H Gilfry to speak on behalf of Oregon The duty was performed with honor to the state and credit to himself This address will be published among the permanent transactions of the exhibition

ORGANIZATION OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

The last six years have been distinctly a period of organization in this State Within this time we have constructed the new Capitol, in part finished and now occupied We have built a permanent penitentiary, and established it upon the most approved system of reformed discipline and sanitary arrangements. A State University has been founded, and is now open for students An Agricultural College has been instituted and successfully maintained for four years, Institutions for mutes and for the blind have been established and successfully conducted. The asylum for the insane, though in private hands has been greatly enlarged and well adapted to the most humane care and treatment of this unfortunate class A vigorous and well adjusted system of common schools with a superintendent of public instruction has been inaugurated and sustained In aid to commerce encouragement has been given to the establishment of steam tug boats at the entrance of the Columbia river, which assistance is no longer necessary on account of the growing importance of the commerce of the State rendering further assistance unnecessary Our laws have been carefully codified and published in form available for general use and many other matters of public benefit have been accomplished which are incident to a settled condition of society In a word we have become an organized State

GENERAL PROGRESS.

Under the adverse circumstances of general depression of all material advancement this State is steadily gaining in strength and surely preparing the way to assured prosperity Our mines of gold and silver now furnish the annual product of two millions of dollars New coal mines have been discovered and developed Our lumbering interests have been enlarged The export value of our salmon fisheries exceeds two millions. Exports of cured and canned meats and dried fruits are greatly increasing and I know of no department of agriculture but what is taking deep and strong hold of the soil and becoming a vigorous handmaid to general progress Our commerce is becoming developed and our products have a name and character abroad

Gentlemen of the Assembly let us enter upon the second century of our Nation's history with courage and with confidence in the destiny of our State and country and let the next centennial year witness and enjoy the good works which we have done as we know and rejoice in the good works of the Fathers of the Republic who wrought a hundred years ago Let us reaffirm our devotion to the principles of the Constitution Let us clothe ourselves afresh with the virtues of the patriots of 1776 and take upon us the Roman vow with more than Roman significance of eternal vigilance for the honor of the Republic L F GROVER.

September 1876

MATTERS MILITARY —A Walla Walla exchange of the 9th has the following Co E 1st cavalry, left for the Wallowa valley on Thursday morning to settle the difficulties in that section between the whites and Joseph's band of Nez Perce Indians and support the civil authorities in arresting the whites who killed the Indian last spring Col L Otis 7th cavalry leaves for his regiment on Sunday Surgeon Allen leaves on Tuesday health permitting for Port Townsend W T It is currently reported that the politicians are at work trying to have the order countermanded removing 1st cavalry headquarters from Benecia to Walla Walla * * * Young Gilliam, appointed to West Point academy from this county, failed to pass an examination and will at once return home Master Gilliam is a youth of more than ordinary promise and his rejection is calculated to foster the impression that only the sons of favorites or men of great influence can pass an examination

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING Sept 12 1876

Gold in New York 110

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 90½ selling 91¼

Silver—Trade dollars 90c other coins 90c.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ¼ per cent.

Coin Exchange on New York ⅜ per cent premium

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1 per cent premium

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent premium

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium

Gold Bars 800 par

San Francisco Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO Sept 12—Flour—No change to quote [illegible] demand light

Wheat—Shippers continue to offer $1 [illegible] Liverpool market [illegible] higher

Barley Market fairly active Brewing $1 [illegible] feed [illegible]

Oats—Fair $1 [illegible] good $1 [illegible] [illegible] $1

Hay—Steady [illegible]

Potatoes—[illegible] this morning brought $1 [illegible] few extra choice sold at $1 [illegible]

Gold closed to day in New York 110¼

Legal tenders at buying 91 selling [illegible]

Brokers buying half [illegible] discount selling [illegible] trade dollars [illegible] buying [illegible] selling

Liverpool wheat market to day [illegible] average California [illegible] for club

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO Sept 12—Arrived—Brig Sheet Anchor Coos Bay bk Sonoma Departure Bay Br ship Merchant Harewood B C

Sailed—Bk J B Bell Seattle steamer Empire Coos Bay, Br bk Brierly Hill, London.

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LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	6 40 P M
Roseburg	5 30 A M	Portland	4 35 P M

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE.		ARRIVE	
Portland	3 30 P M	Albany	8 25 P M
Albany	5 30 A M	Portland	10 05 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
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Junction	5 45 A M	Portland	5 15 P M

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DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11 20 A M	Tacoma	5 00 P M
Tacoma	7 00 A M	Kalama	12 30 P.M

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INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits

Coin & Currency Exchange

(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,

ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on

LONDON, HONG KONG

PARIS, BERLIN,

FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President, ...HENRY FAILING,

Cashier, ...JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,

BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

THE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000 000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

AGENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals

FREDK. TOWNSEND, Manager

EVERDING & FARRELL

DEALERS IN

Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed,

BACON,

Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.

FRONT AND ALDER STS. PORTLAND.

COMPOSITION IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN THE U S DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT of Oregon In the matter of Frederick L Hebe Bankrupt In Bankruptcy Notice is hereby given that Frederick L Hebe the above named bankrupt has filed his petition in said court for a compromise with his creditors to wit 35 cents on the dollar [illegible] per cent payable in [illegible] days [illegible] in [illegible] months unendorsed paper—all bearing interest at 1 per cent per month from date of compromise. That said petition has been referred to the undersigned for action in the premises and that there will be a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt before the undersigned Register in Bankruptcy of said District Court at his office Room [illegible] in Dekum's building corner of First and Washington streets Portland Oregon on the [illegible] day of September A D 1876 at [illegible] o'clock A M to [illegible] the matter of said composition when and where all persons in interest may attend

E B [illegible]

Register in Bankruptcy

[illegible]

DISTRICT OF OREGON ss—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of H Schmeer [illegible] Schmeer of Portland in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon who have been adjudged bankrupts on their own petition, by the District Court of said District

EMMONS ARNOLD Assignee

Portland, Oregon Sept [illegible] 1876 [illegible]

$50 to $5,000 Invested in Stock Privileges pays large profits on limited liability Speculators should call or write for our 72 page book Men and Idioms of Wall street and Weekly Review of Wall street. Address, JOHN HICKLING & CO, Bankers and Brokers, 72 Broadway, N Y. n8d1

Sent Free,

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship

JOHN L STEPHENS,

FRED BOLLES Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street for the above port

FRIDAY, SEPT. 15, 1876,

At 8 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

VIA TACOMA

THE SPLENDID SIDE WHEEL Steamship

"DAKOTA."

Passengers for San Francisco via Victoria will leave Portland per Steamer Emma Hayward on

MONDAY, SEPT 18, AT 6 A. M.

THROUGH FARE from Portland to San Francisco

Cabin $25 00 | Steerage $12 00

Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs

Through Tickets sold to China Sandwich Islands Australia, New Zealand Panama and New York

RIVER STEAMERS.

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M

For SALEM, ALBANY and CORVALLIS, and Way Landings Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Washington streets

FRANK T DODGE, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES Daily, (except Sunday), at 5 o'clock A M

FOR WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A M

For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skamokaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M

J C AINSWORTH, President.

"CITY OF SALEM"

Will Leave Pacific Wharf for

SALEM,

AND INTERMEDIATE POINTS, ON

Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday

OF EACH WEEK AT 6 A. M.

Until Further Notice.

U. B. SCOTT & CO.

Z. J HATCH Portland Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sundays excepted, at 3 P M

Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage, apply on board

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

SHIPPING.

For Liverpool, Direct.

THE A1 AMERICAN SHIP

"TITAN,"

Will be ready to receive Salmon and other Freight at Astoria about AUGUST 25th

For Freight room apply to

AUG C KINNEY,

Astoria, Oregon

LAND FOR IMMIGRANTS.

Choice Farms for Sale.

4,000 ACRES, IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT PURCHASERS.

230 ACRES DUE SOUTH AND ADJOINING the Railroad Depot at Salem, all under cultivation and suitable for grain or vegetables.

946 Acres four miles southeast of Salem on the railroad with Mill creek running through it. This is the choicest farming land in Marion county with fine springs consisting in part of the old Rector donation claim on which I raised the past year fifty bushels of wheat and three tons of timothy per acre The first crop of oats ever raised on part of this land measured ninety four bushels per acre grain weighed and ground chained by Mr Alfred Stanton of Salem

2,700 Acres of prairie and light brush land with timber for farming purposes bounded by the Willamette River for four miles, beautiful lake on the east boat landings all along the river commencing four miles north of Salem—all choice grain land—the largest and most suitable body of land to be found in the Willamette Valley to be purchased by a colony To be sold from $15 to $25 per acre This land will all be immediately resurveyed and can be sold in larger or smaller parcels to suit purchasers. It can be subdivided to the best possible advantage and I can offer any person or persons or colony of persons desiring to purchase homes in the best part of the Willamette Valley, near the city of Salem and within reach of the best social advantages, as well as most favorably located with respect to markets greater advantages on more favorable terms than they can ever expect to realize again

THOMAS CROSS

Ordinance No. 1800.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the General Fund to supply deficiencies in the receipts for the Centennial Celebration

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 In consequence of high water and other unforeseen causes the expenses of the Centennial Celebration being larger and the receipts from subscriptions very much smaller than was anticipated the sum of Seventeen Hundred and Twenty seven and 30 100 dollars or so much thereof as may be necessary is hereby appropriated out of the General Fund to supply such deficiency

Passed the Common Council Sept 6 1876

W S CALDWELL,

Auditor and Clerk

Approved Sept [illegible] 1876

J A CHAPMAN

Mayor

sl d4

Grading.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland, until 12 o'clock M Tuesday Sept 12 1876 for the grading of Park Block numbered (16) sixteen

Bids must state the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment in grading the block

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders in the sum of five hundred dollars to the effect that if the contract be awarded to said bidder he will upon its being so awarded enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved

NOAH LAMBERT

JOHN CATLIN

THOS STEPHENS

Committee on Streets and Public Property

GUARDIAN'S SALE —By virtue of an order and license to me directed issued out of the County Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah on the 7th day of August 1876 I Ann Kingsley guardian of the minor heirs of J C Kingsley deceased will on the 25th day of September 1876 at 10 o'clock A M sell at public auction in front of the court house door in said county in separate parcels to the highest bidder therefor in U S gold coin lots Nos one (1) two (2) three (3) four (4) five (5) six (6) seven (7) and eight (8) in block two hundred and twenty eight (228) in the city of East Portland in said county and State the same being a portion of the real estate of the said minor heirs

ANN KINGSLEY

Guardian of the minor heirs of J C Kingsley, deceased

a23d1aw4w W

SAN FRA[illegible]

N. W. [illegible]

Saw-Smithing & [illegible]

ESTABLISHMENT

17 and 19 Fr[illegible] street, between Front and [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W SPALDING'S PA[illegible] inserted in circular saws. REPAIRING in all its [illegible] ming, Re-Toothing, Straightening. CIRCULAR SAWS of all [illegible] Mulay Gang, Buck, Butch[illegible] kinds together with a good [illegible] hours at lowest market [illegible]

Cast-Steel faced PLANER [illegible] ING CUTTERS always on [illegible] short notice.

N. B.—KNAPP, BURR[illegible] mission Merchants, Port[illegible] authorized Agents for O[illegible]

Orders sent through [illegible] wise filled at same rates as [illegible]

DR. JAYN[illegible]

AGUE M[illegible]

A CERTAIN AND EFFECTUAL [illegible]

Fever and Ague, [illegible] and Remitt[illegible]

This class of di[illegible] of the World, and [illegible] larious districts and [illegible] are almost invariably [illegible] less derangement of the [illegible] by a defective action of [illegible]

The mere breaking of [illegible] towards completing a [illegible] organs of the body, [illegible] liver, must be brought [illegible] ous condition before a [illegible] established, and this [illegible] kept in view by Dr. Jay[illegible] these complaints The [illegible] Mixture, in conjunction [illegible] Pills, as prescribed in [illegible] accompany each bottle, [illegible]

BREAK UP T[illegible]

but restore the [illegible] liver and stomach, to a [illegible] prevent a relapse of F[illegible] oughly

ERADICATING [illegible]

and the best [illegible] which has [illegible] istration of [illegible] certificates publish[illegible] Almanac, and the [illegible] Ague Mixture in [illegible] States, where the [illegible] adapted, most p[illegible]

T. A DAVIS & CO., [illegible]

YOUNG [illegible]

[illegible]

To the U[illegible]

[illegible]

LAW [illegible]

HUELAT & [illegible]

ATTORNEYS [illegible]

PORTLAND—In Opitz's [illegible]

OREGON CITY—[illegible]

SYL. C. SIMPSON

SIMPSON & W[illegible]

ATTORNEY[illegible]

No 12 Dekum's [illegible]

WHALLEY & FECH[illegible]

Attorneys at [illegible]

Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in O[illegible] First and Ash St[illegible]

F. A. CHENO[illegible]

Attorney-at-La[illegible]

WATCHES AND JE[illegible]

JOHN B. [illegible]

WATCHMAKER & J[illegible]

No. 93 First St., National [illegible]

Has just received a large and well [illegible]

Fine Gold and Silver [illegible]

Manufactured by the most C[illegible] Europe and America. Also [illegible] Watch Chains and Jewelry, [illegible] SILVER AND PLATED [illegible]

CLOCKS of all descriptions [illegible] Watches and Jewelry C[illegible] and warranted

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE—[illegible] given that in pursuance [illegible] County Court of the State of O[illegible] of Multnomah made on the [illegible] A D 1876 in the matter of the [illegible] Hatt deceased the undersigned [illegible] said estate will sell at public auction [illegible] bidder for cash gold coin of the [illegible] Wednesday the 20th day of [illegible] at the hour of one o'clock P [illegible] Store room of Corbett, [illegible] corner of Front and Oak St[illegible] land in said county and State [illegible] sonal property belonging to [illegible] entire interest of the [illegible] dise, Book Accounts [illegible] assets of said firm of Corb[illegible]

EDW[illegible]

Administrator of the Estate [illegible]

Portland, Ogn, 9 Sept, [illegible]

VOL. XVI.—NO.

EASTERN NE[illegible]

[illegible]